

# SAP Datasphere for Beginner - Hands On Workshop -

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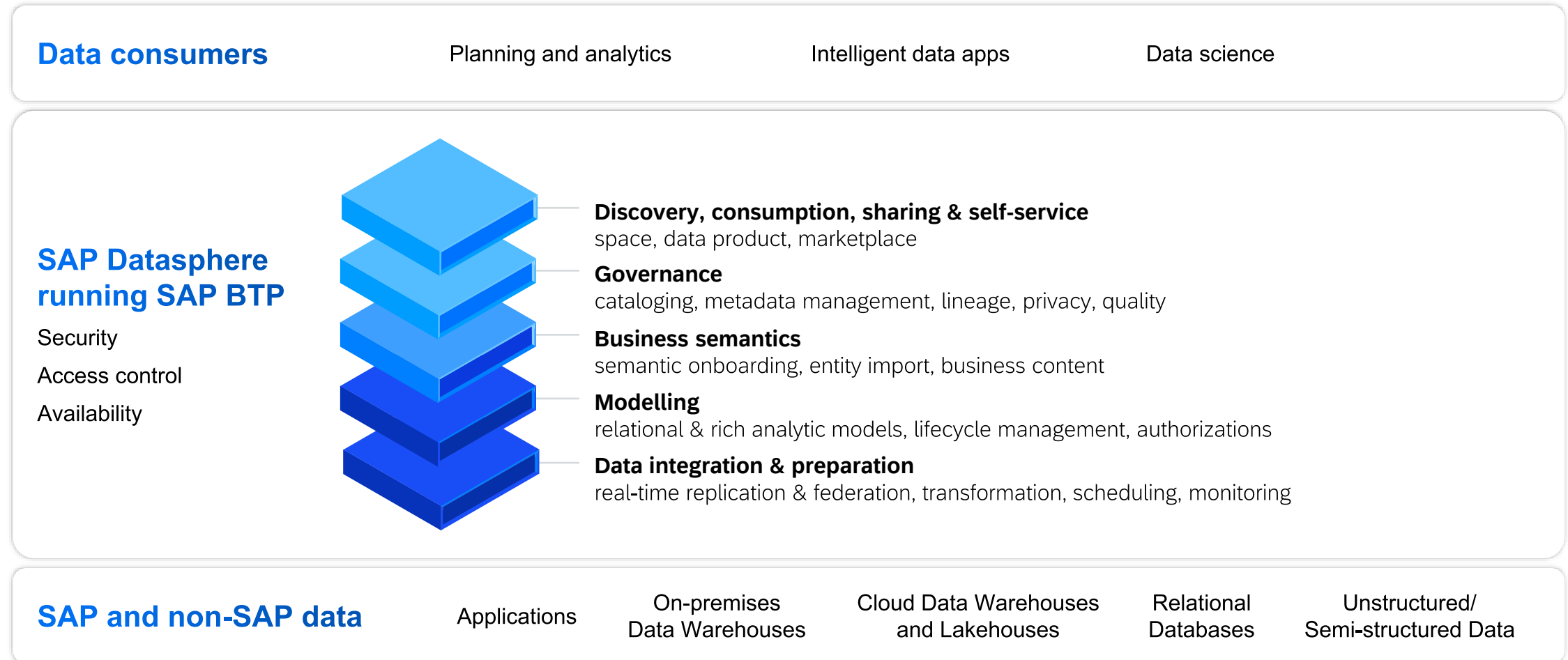
Las Vegas

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2024

**SAP**insider

# SAP Datasphere is the foundation for a business data fabric architecture





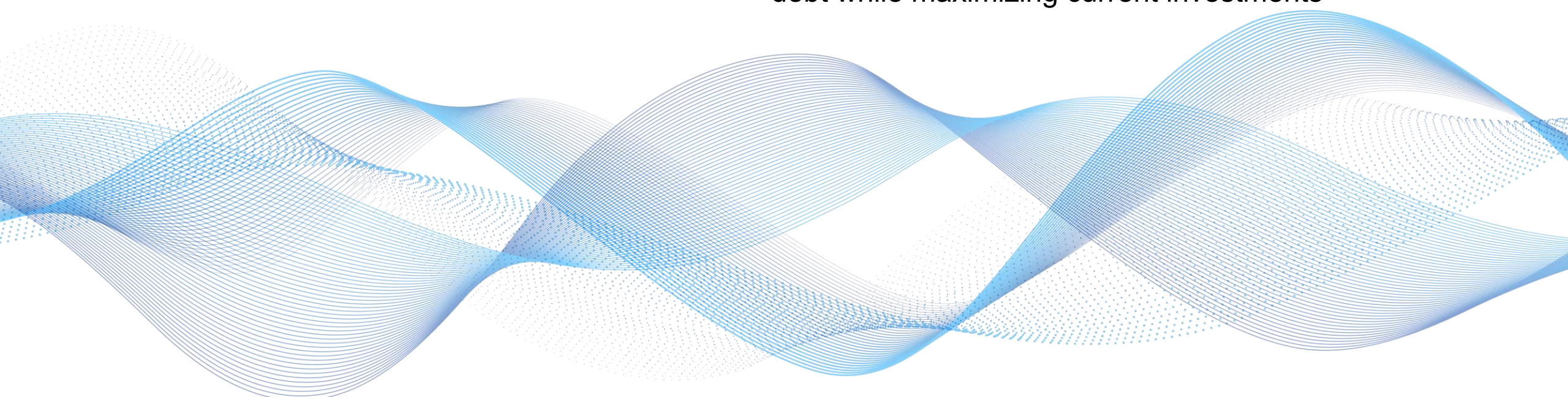
# Why a business data fabric

**Self-service access** to trusted data breeds agility and accelerated, accurate decisions

**Comprehensive data governance** assures every stakeholder that private data stays private

**Real-time data**, infused throughout your data architecture helps business users, partners, and employees make in-the-moment improvements

A **simplified data landscape** reduces costs and technical debt while maximizing current investments



# Unleash the power of business data with SAP Datasphere



## Access authoritative data

Deliver business data in its business context

Make it effortless to model your business

Ensure governance throughout the data lifecycle



## Enrich all data projects

Virtually access or physically store data from anywhere

Leverage trusted data partners and securely share data across the organization

Integrate with industry-leading data and AI platforms to capitalize on data investments



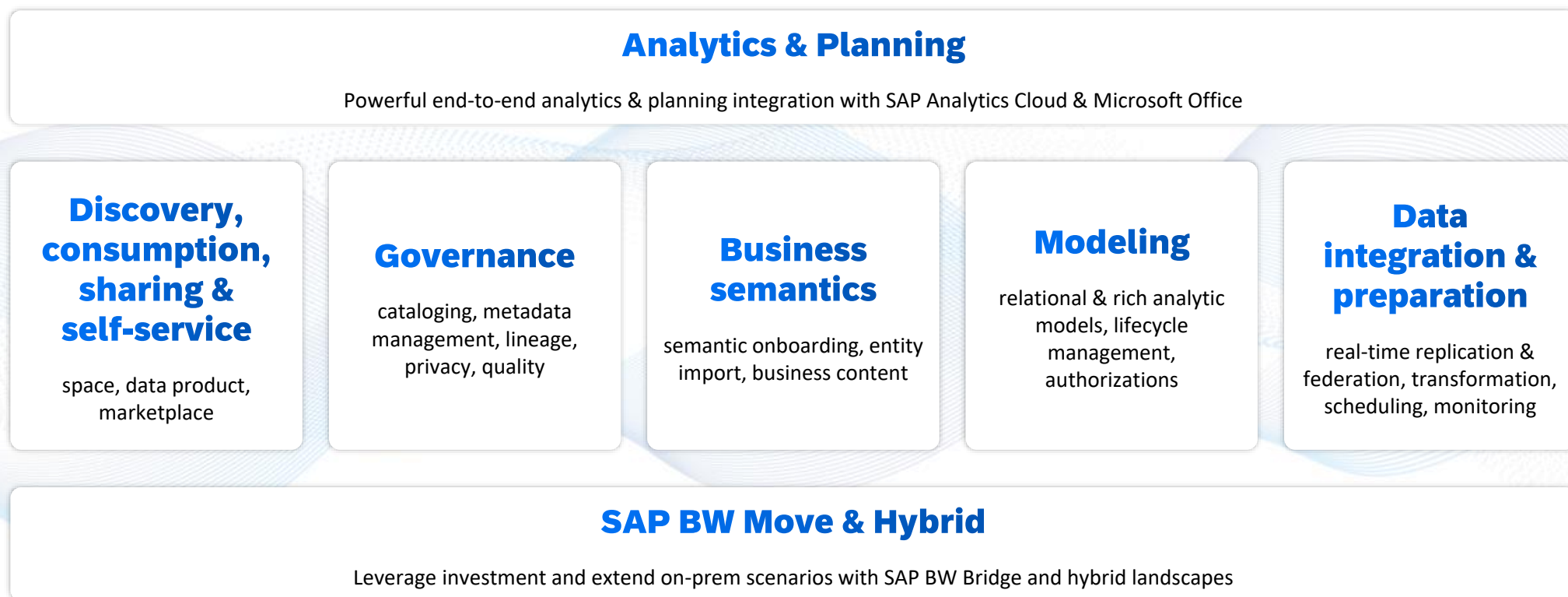
## Simplify the data landscape

Innovate across hybrid architectures leveraging existing SAP models

Enable self-service data access

Leverage existing SAP BW models and transformations to innovate in the cloud

# SAP Datasphere provides capabilities for a complete Business Data Fabric architecture

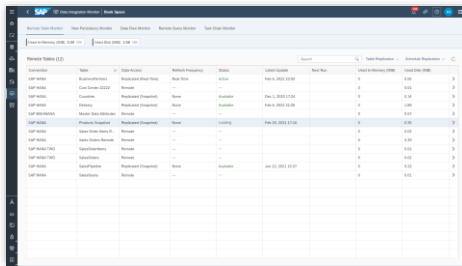


# Integrate



# Integrate. Open for Virtual Access and Persistence

## Virtual Access

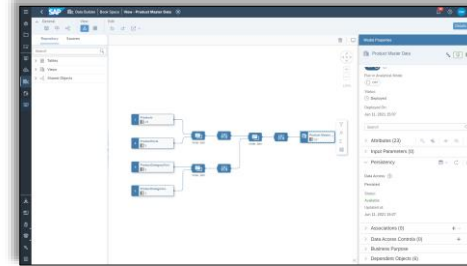


### Remote table federation

- Leave data in the source system and access remotely in real-time when needed
- No upfront data movement
- Federation is supported across various sources and hyperscalers



## Persistence



### Remote table replication

- Real-time replication or snapshots using single entities

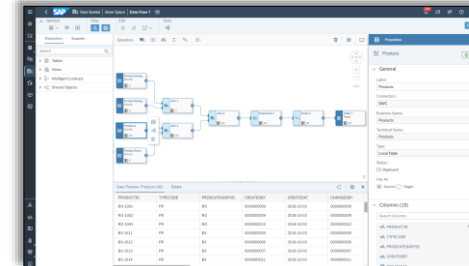
### Replication flow

- Replication with multiple entities and flexible targets

### View Persistence

- Materialize view output results in a stable persistence

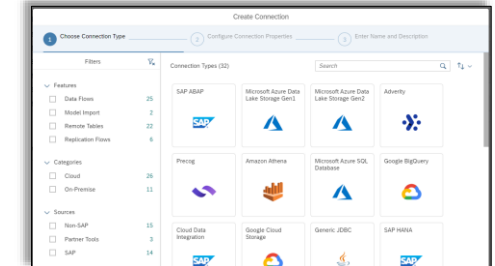
## Data Flow



### Batch loads & transformations

- Combine structured and semi structured data while defining ETL processes
- Advanced transformation capabilities leveraging Python 3
- Schedule in task chains

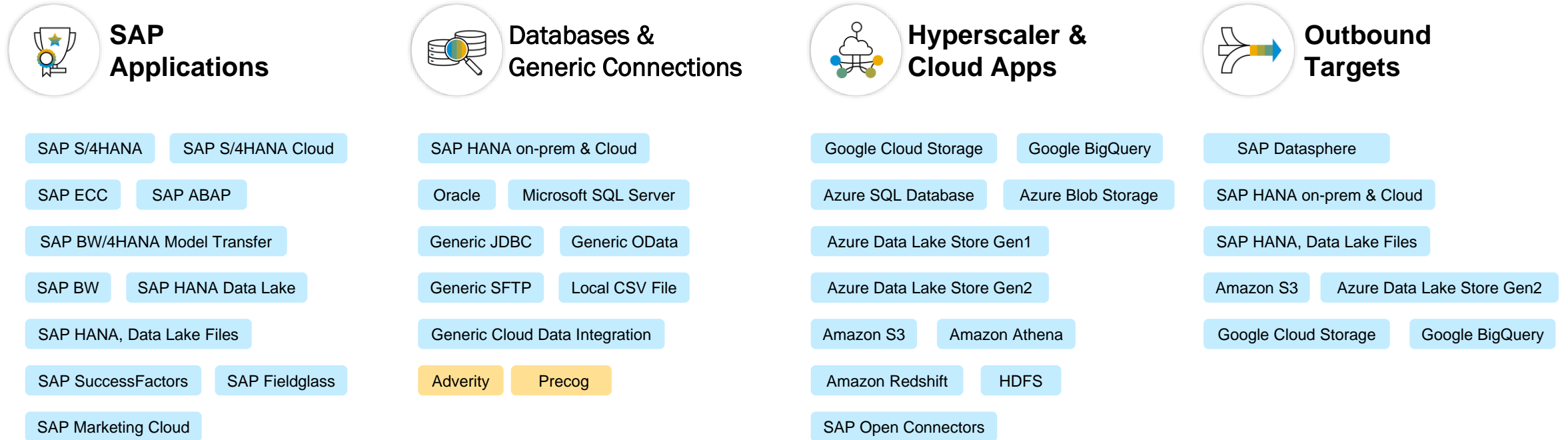
## External Tools



### Integrate with all data sources

Allow external data movement tools like SAP Data Services, SAP Data Intelligence, SAP OpenConnectors, SnapLogic, Precog, Adverity, etc. to bring data into the system using SQL interfaces and the open SQL schema

# Integrate. Data Sources Overview

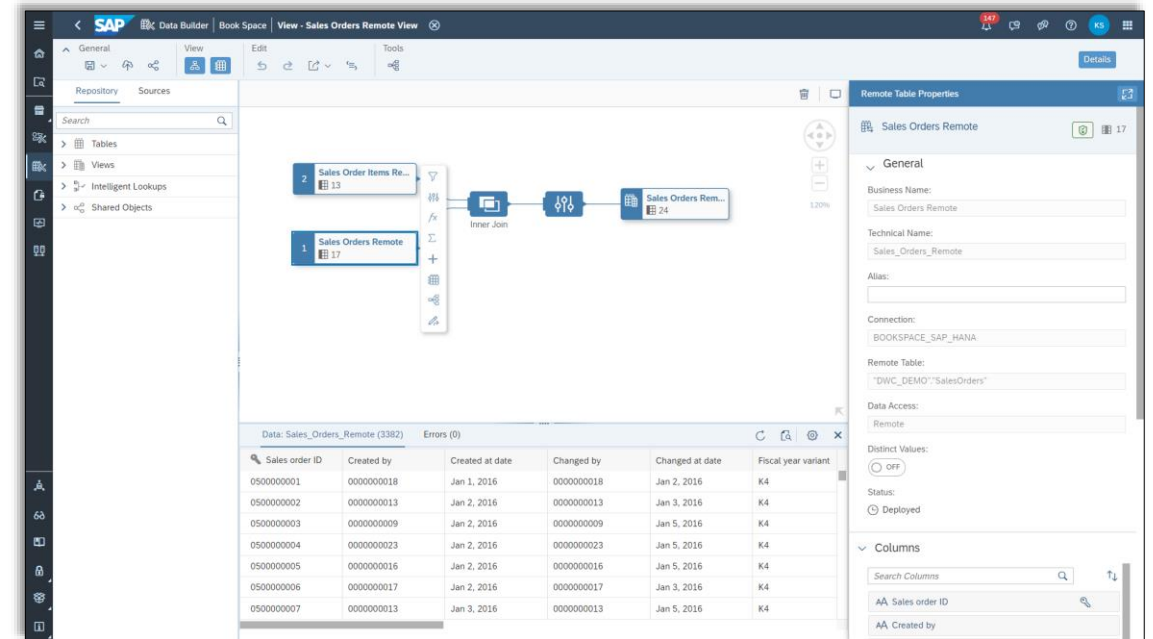


SAP Help: [Connection Overview](#)



# Integrate. Virtual Data Access

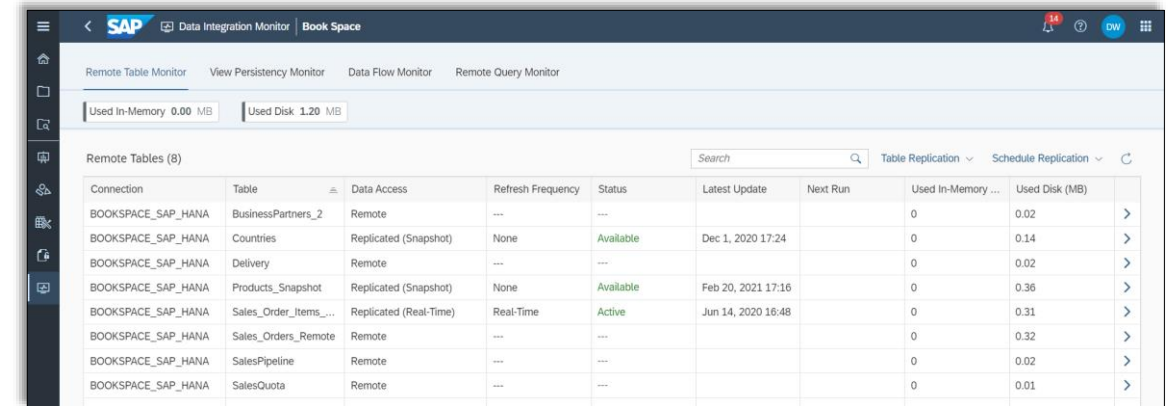
- Virtual Access using remote tables, which points to a table in an external system
- Access remote data as if it was stored in local tables
- Remote tables access data without copying the data
- Change the remote table connection and/or the remote table source object via a wizard or use the *Save As* button to create a new remote table based on an existing one
- Data is transferred through the network each time a query is executed
- Restrict data transfer using central filters and selected columns only\*
- Seamless switching between remote access and data replication (or snapshots) without the need to change the data models



\* Filtering depends on source connection and column data types.  
See more information in the [online documentation](#).

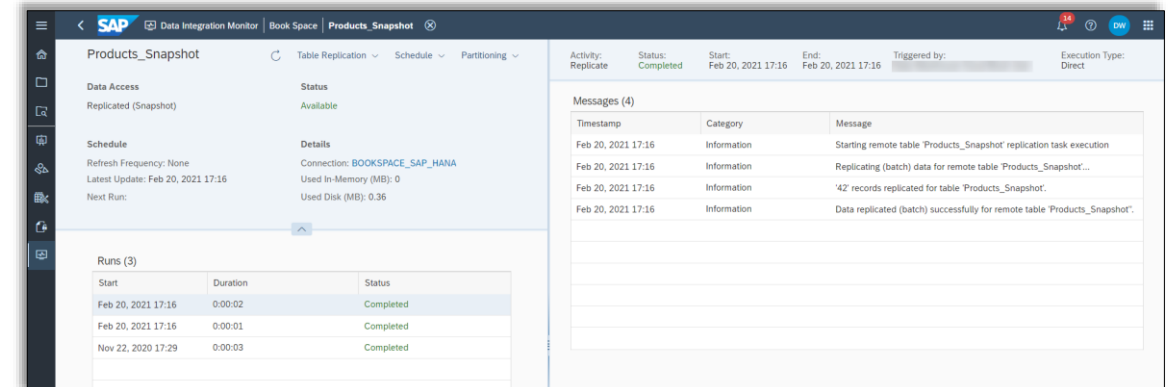
# Integrate. Real-time Replication & Snapshots via Remote Tables

- Switch from remote access to snapshots or real-time replication for change-data-capture (CDC) enabled tables
- Schedule snapshot loading for remote tables, orchestrated via task chains (optional)
- Create partitions for snapshot and real-time replication to split larger data transfers and execute these single transactions in parallel
- Ability to start & stop, pause & resume, and cancel real-time replication
- Restrict data transfer using central filters and selected columns only\*
- Seamless switching between remote access and data replication or snapshots without the need to change the data models



The screenshot displays the 'Remote Table Monitor' in SAP Data Integration Monitor for the 'Book Space' project. It shows a list of 8 remote tables with columns for Connection, Table, Data Access, Refresh Frequency, Status, Latest Update, Next Run, Used In-Memory, and Used Disk (MB). The tables include BusinessPartners\_2, Countries, Delivery, Products\_Snapshot, Sales\_Order\_Items..., Sales\_Orders\_Remote, SalesPipeline, and SalesQuota. The 'Products\_Snapshot' table is highlighted with a status of 'Active' and a 'Real-Time' refresh frequency.

Connection	Table	Data Access	Refresh Frequency	Status	Latest Update	Next Run	Used In-Memory ...	Used Disk (MB)
BOOKSPACE_SAP_HANA	BusinessPartners_2	Remote	---	---			0	0.02
BOOKSPACE_SAP_HANA	Countries	Replicated (Snapshot)	None	Available	Dec 1, 2020 17:24		0	0.14
BOOKSPACE_SAP_HANA	Delivery	Remote	---	---			0	0.02
BOOKSPACE_SAP_HANA	Products_Snapshot	Replicated (Snapshot)	None	Available	Feb 20, 2021 17:16		0	0.36
BOOKSPACE_SAP_HANA	Sales_Order_Items...	Replicated (Real-Time)	Real-Time	Active	Jun 14, 2020 16:48		0	0.31
BOOKSPACE_SAP_HANA	Sales_Orders_Remote	Remote	---	---			0	0.32
BOOKSPACE_SAP_HANA	SalesPipeline	Remote	---	---			0	0.02
BOOKSPACE_SAP_HANA	SalesQuota	Remote	---	---			0	0.01



The screenshot displays the 'Products\_Snapshot' details in SAP Data Integration Monitor. It shows the 'Table Replication' and 'Schedule' settings, including 'Refresh Frequency: None', 'Latest Update: Feb 20, 2021 17:16', and 'Next Run:'. The 'Status' is 'Available'. The 'Details' section shows the connection 'BOOKSPACE\_SAP\_HANA' and the 'Used Disk (MB): 0.36'. The 'Runs (3)' table shows the execution history, and the 'Messages (4)' table shows the replication task execution messages.

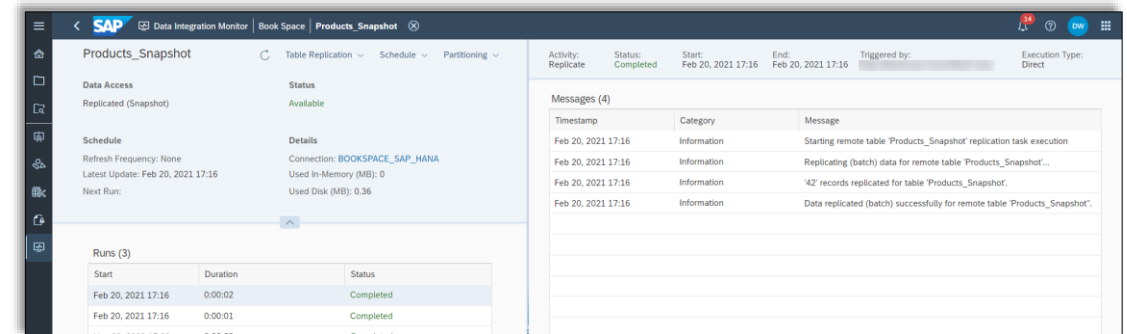
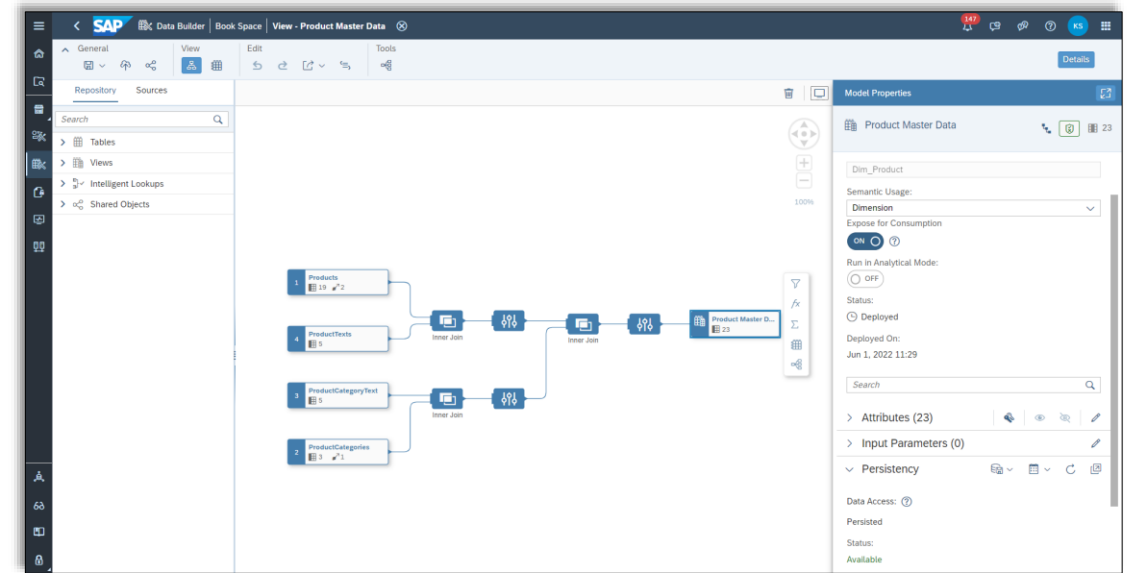
Start	Duration	Status
Feb 20, 2021 17:16	0:00:02	Completed
Feb 20, 2021 17:16	0:00:01	Completed
Nov 22, 2020 17:29	0:00:03	Completed

Timestamp	Category	Message
Feb 20, 2021 17:16	Information	Starting remote table 'Products_Snapshot' replication task execution
Feb 20, 2021 17:16	Information	Replicating (batch) data for remote table 'Products_Snapshot'...
Feb 20, 2021 17:16	Information	'42' records replicated for table 'Products_Snapshot'.
Feb 20, 2021 17:16	Information	Data replicated (batch) successfully for remote table 'Products_Snapshot'.

\* Filtering depends on source connection and column data types.  
See more information in the [online documentation](#).

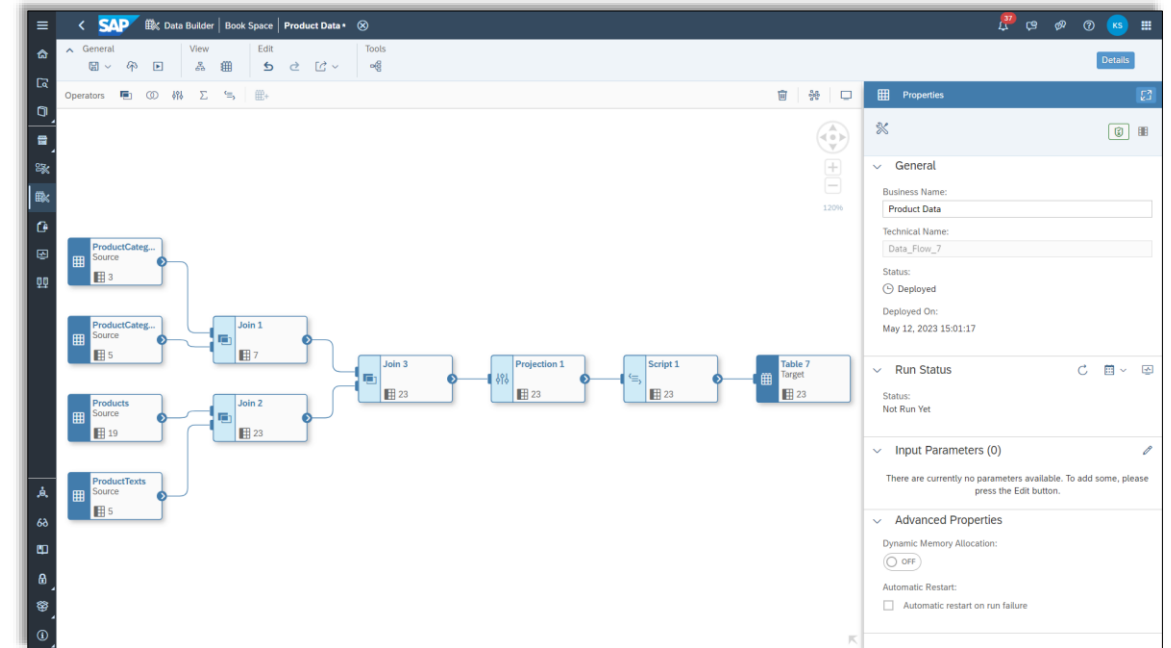
# Integrate. View Persistence

- Graphical & SQL views can be configured as persisted views to materialize the output result
- The result set is persisted similar to remote table snapshots or data flow target tables, and supports partitioning
- Store only required data instead of a full table replication
- Improve performance for views with heavy transformations or slow remote sources
- Monitoring, scheduling and view analyzer access via the Data Integration Monitor
- Supports partitioning and partition-wise refresh
- Asynchronous (Default) and synchronous execution
- Can be used in task chains (optional)

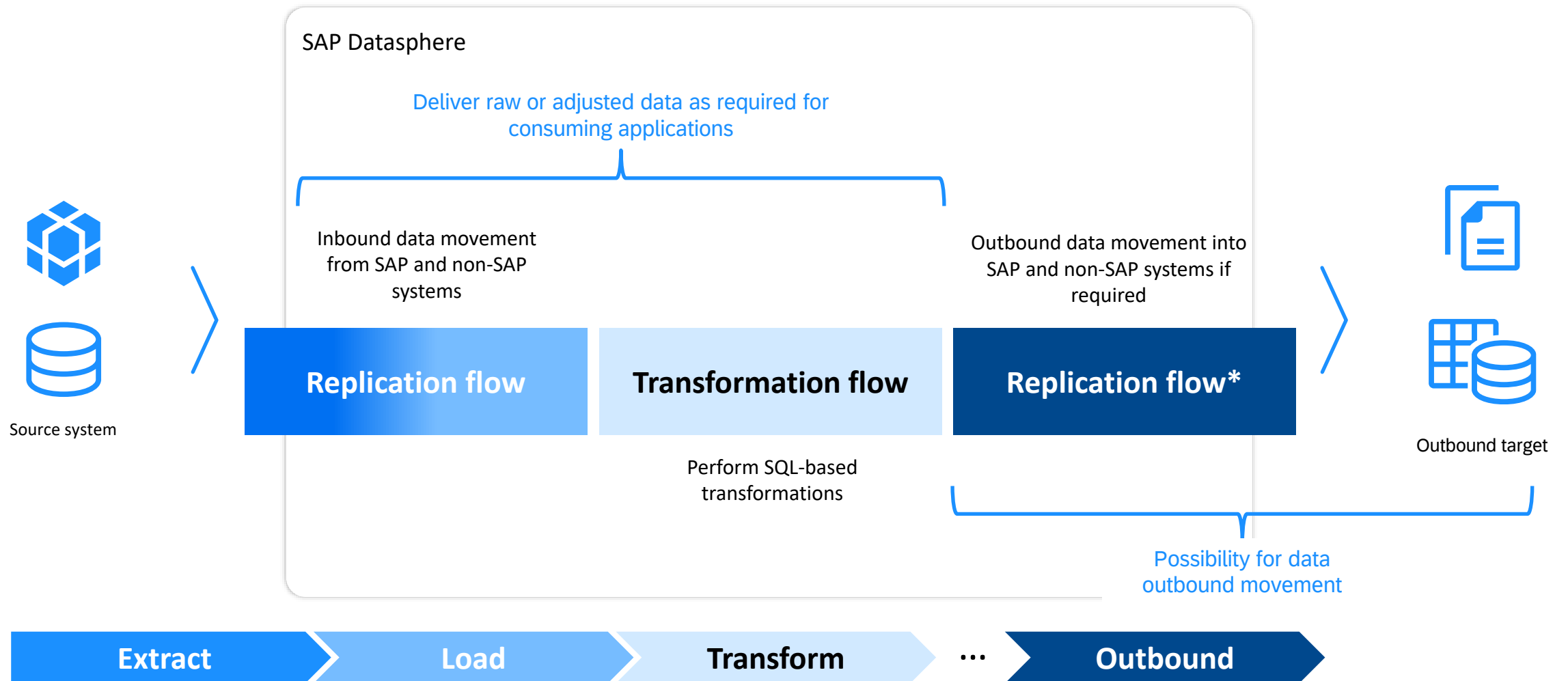


# Integrate. Data Flow

- Data integration from variety of data sources
- Easy to use data flow modeling experience for ETL requirements
- Load and combine data from different data sources (SAP and non SAP) like file storages, DBMS or SAP S/4HANA
- Standard transformation capabilities and scripting for advanced requirements
- Apply a generic filter-based delta or select only specific columns to reduce the amount of data that needs to be transferred
- Use substitution/input parameter in filters and calculated columns to substitute the value or use default value at execution time
- Dynamic memory allocation and auto restart option



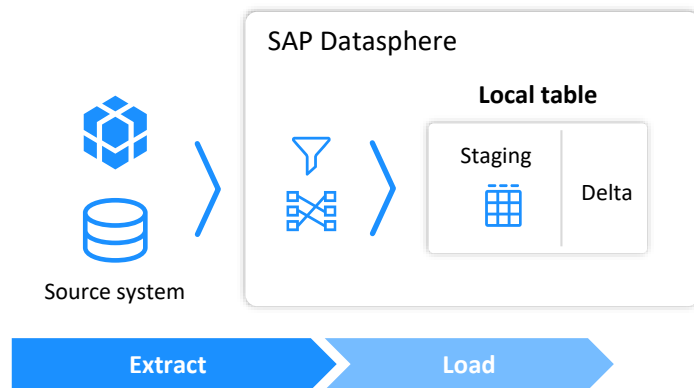
# The big picture of data integration in SAP Datasphere





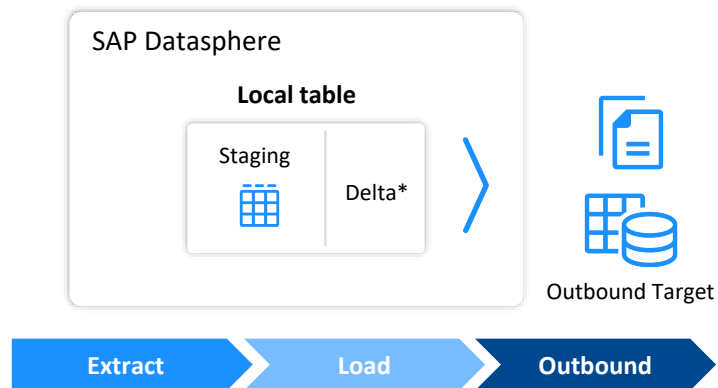
# Replication Flow Use Cases

## 1 Inbound Data Movement



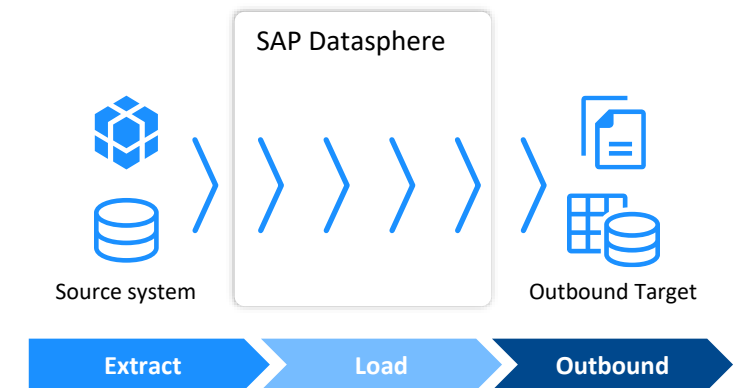
Replicate data from SAP or non SAP sources into SAP Datasphere and capture data changes occurring near-real-time from the source to update the target table

## 2 Outbound Data Movement



Read data from SAP Datasphere and replicate it into supported SAP and non SAP outbound targets while tracking data changes\*

## 3 Pass-Through Option

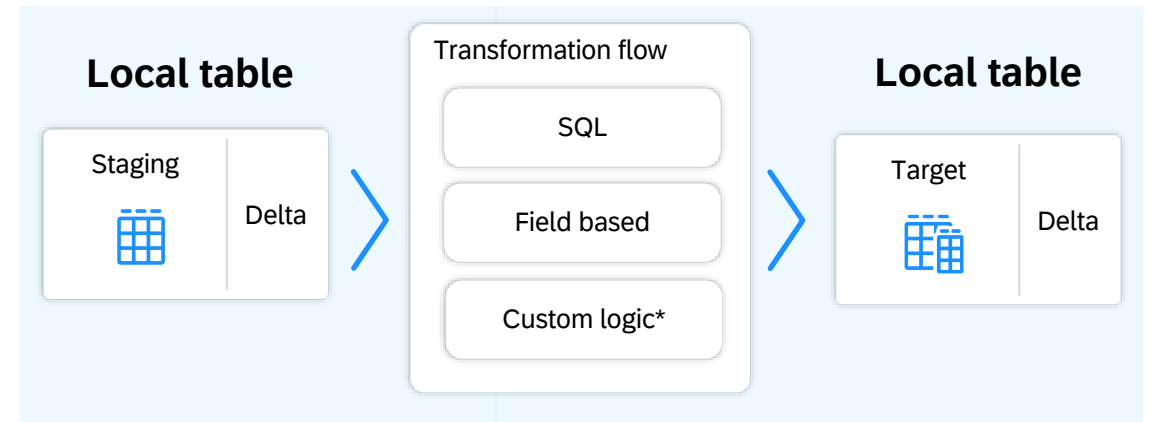


Use SAP Datasphere as a middleware and replicate data from supported sources into supported targets while tracking data changes\* occurring near-real-time in that source

# SAP Datasphere transformation flow

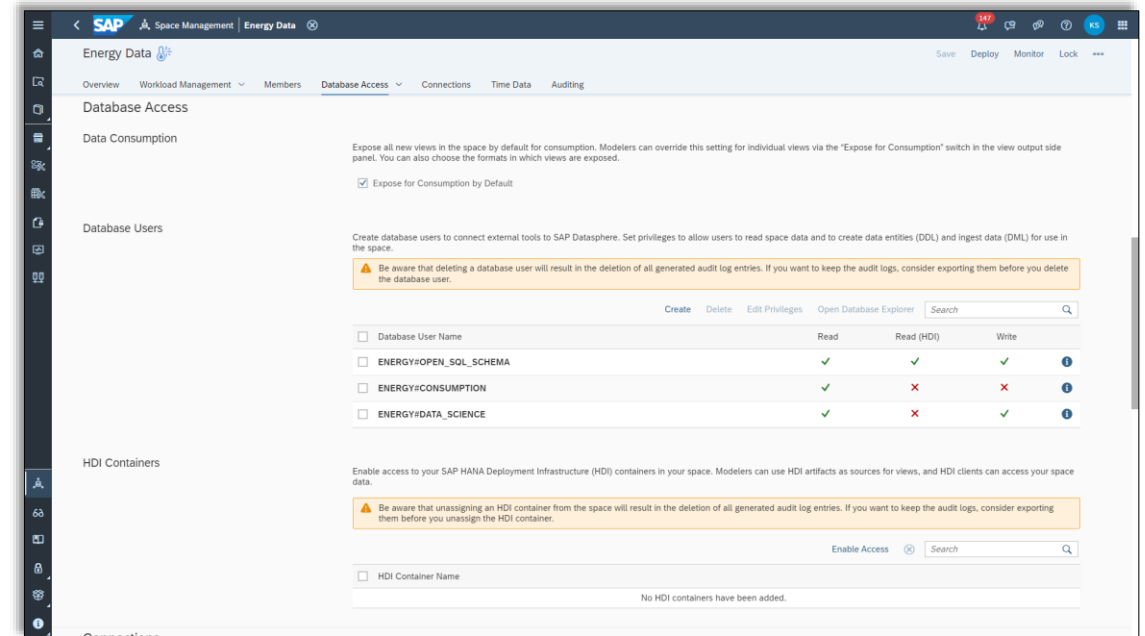
## Perform SQL-based transformations on delta and non-delta data

- **Delta staging** in SAP Datasphere to enable SQL transformations, delta writing for multilevel staging, and storage of holistic truth after transformation
- **Support for initial and delta** loading from delta tables
- **Schedulable** through task chains and integrated in data integration monitor
- Integrated in the **data builder** functionality
- **Support** various **SQL-based transformations** (for example, joins, aggregations, functions, calculated columns ...)



# Integrate. Open SQL Schema for Data Integration via SQL API

- Enabling external tools access to create artifacts and to write data to an Open SQL Schema of a Space
- Provide SQL endpoint to dedicated database schema
- Connect via an external data integration tool or SQL client
- Usage of SAP HANA SQL capability (DDL & DML)
  - Create views, tables
  - Define & execute stored procedures
  - Leverage Data Anonymization and Data Masking
  - Automated Predictive Library (APL) and Predictive Analysis Library (PAL), if enabled in Space
- Consume data models from your space in the Open SQL Schema
- Start SAP Database Explorer from Space Management

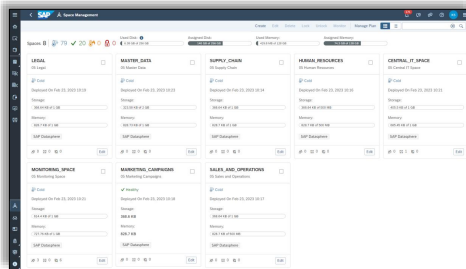


# Operate



# Operate. Unlocking data insights with integrity

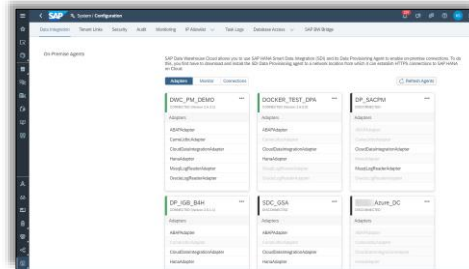
## Space Management



### Collaboration across spaces

- Access to globally managed data without export & import
- Work independently with your local data and create new insights
- Share your results with others
- Governed by IT

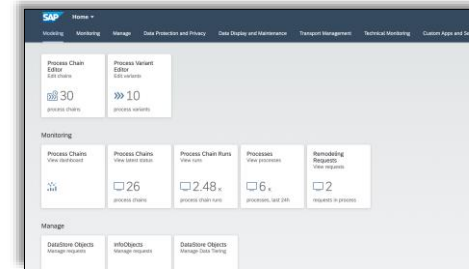
## Admin & Security



### Manage your settings

- IP Allowlisting & DP Agents
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Party driver & certificates
- User & Role Management
- Row-level Security & Remote Authorizations from SAP BW/4HANA
- Access HANA Cloud Cockpit
- Auditing & Resource Monitoring

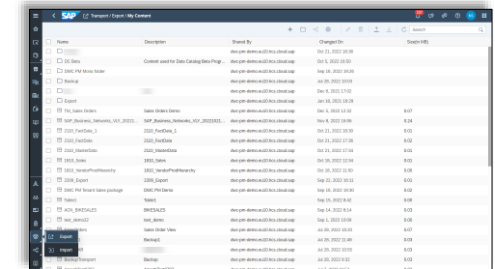
## SAP BW bridge



### Leverage SAP BW bridge

- SAP BW-based data integration
- Custom ABAP code support
- SAP BW/4HANA Content available for Data Integration
- Tool-supported move of SAP BW-based integration and staging (details see [SAP Note 3141688](#))

## Transport



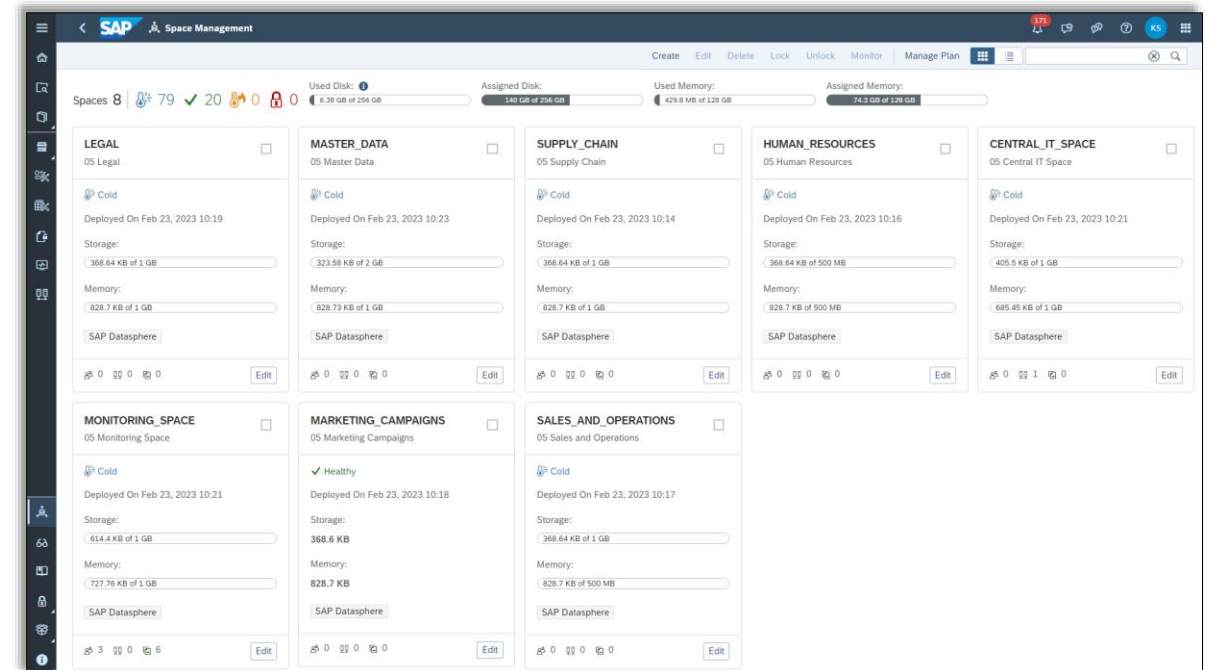
### Transfer content between tenants

- Move your own content between different tenants
- Export content packages and share with other tenants



# Operate. Space Management

- Spaces are secured virtual work environments which
  - provides isolation for metadata objects and Space resources
  - defines storage quota, control resource usage and workload class settings per Space
  - maintains Space-specific source system connections and a common time dimension
  - manages user access for space members
  - enables sharing of data and currency conversion settings with other spaces
- Database users for
  - read access from other applications
  - write access to an Open SQL Schema via external tools
  - deployment of SAP HANA Deployment Infrastructure (HDI) containers
- Transparent monitoring & statistics
- Optional Auditing for read and change operations
- Optional SAP HANA Data Lake Integration



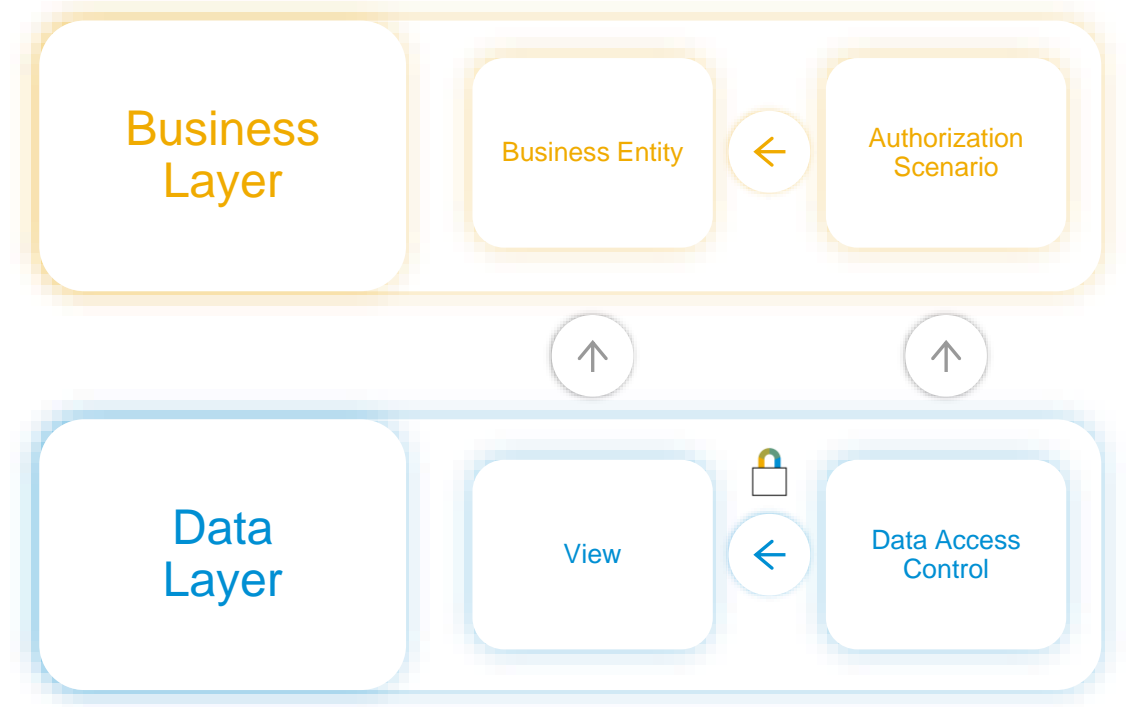
# Operate. Data Access Controls & Authorization Scenarios

## Data Access Controls

- Allow more granular access to data on row-level
- Applied on artifacts in the Data Layer
- Cannot be overruled
- Data Access Controls are defined once and can be applied to multiple artifacts in Data Layer

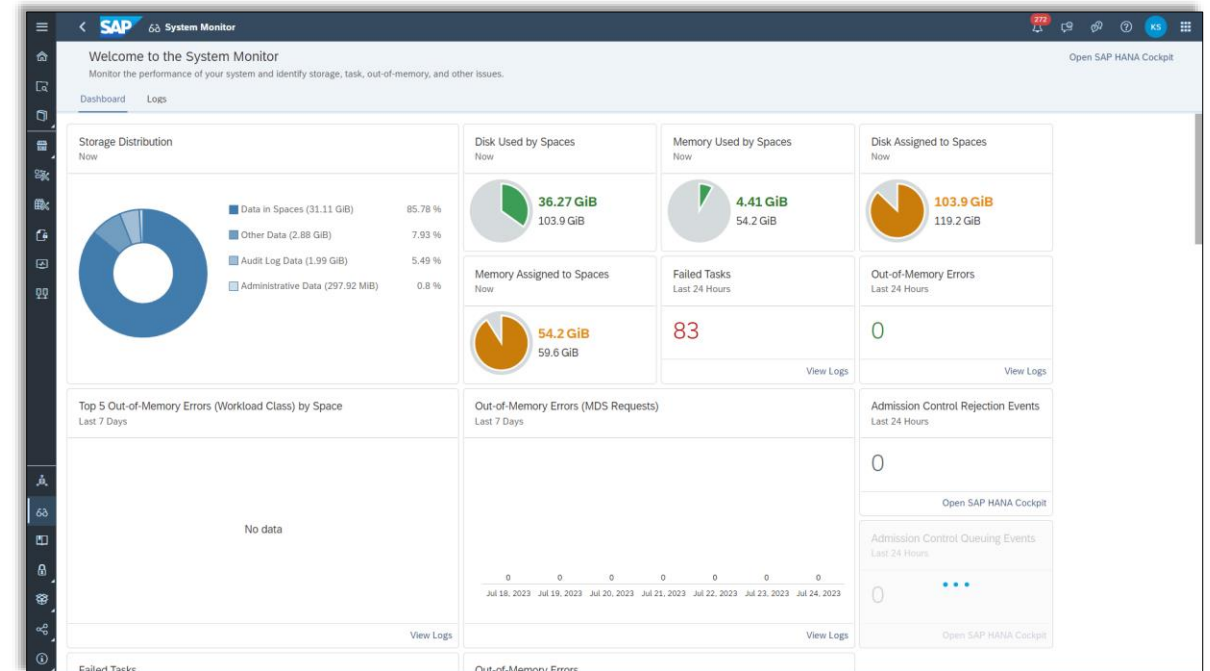
## Authorization Scenarios

- Authorization Scenarios in Business Layer define the context in which data is consumed and which Data Access Control is applied
- Consuming objects in Business Layer need to leverage one of the Data Access Controls assigned to the underlying source object in Data Layer



# Operate. System Monitor

- The System Monitor tool allows administrators to monitor the performance of their system and identify storage, task, out-of-memory, and other issues across all spaces
  - Disk and Memory assignment and consumption
  - Out-of-memory events
  - Failed Tasks (24h/48h)
  - An overview of all tasks across spaces, and more
  - The top five statements with the highest peak memory consumption and run duration
  - Multi-dimensional services (MDS) queries
  - Drill down to task log and statements



# Operate. Flexible Tenant Configuration

- The flexible tenant configuration is available for production and test tenants
- Allows to allocate resources (Capacity Units) according the specific needs after provisioning of a tenant with a fixed minimal configuration (4300 CU)
- Configuring the Sizes of Resources:
  - Storage and compute blocks
  - Enable the SAP HANA Cloud Script Server
  - Data Lake Storage and SAP BW Bridge Storage (optional)
  - Data Integration and Premium Outbound Integration Blocks (optional)
  - Catalog Storage and Crawling Blocks (optional)
- [More information](#)

The screenshot displays the SAP System / Configuration interface for tenant configuration. The main area is titled 'Customize Your Configuration' and includes sections for Base Configuration, Additional Data Warehouse Configuration, Data Integration, Premium Outbound Integration, and Catalog. The right sidebar shows 'Capacity Units' and 'Your Consumption' metrics.

**Base Configuration**

- Configuration: Custom (selected), Predefined
- Storage: 256 GB
- Compute Blocks: 2 Blocks
- Memory: 120 GB
- ☐ Enable SAP HANA Cloud Script Server

**Additional Data Warehouse Configuration**

- Data Lake Storage: 5 TB
- ☐ Delete Data Lake Storage
- SAP BW Bridge Storage: 256 GB

**Data Integration**

- Data Integration: 0 Blocks
- Execution Hours: 200 h per month
- Maximum Parallel Jobs: 2

**Premium Outbound Integration**

- Outbound Blocks: 0 Blocks
- Outbound Volume: 0 GB

**Catalog**

- Catalog: 0 Blocks
- Storage: 0.5 GB
- Catalog Crawling: 0 Blocks
- Execution Hours: 100 h per month
- Maximum Parallel Jobs: 1

**Estimated Consumption**

14,384 CU per hour (10,500 CU per month)

**Capacity Units**

**Your Consumption**

Units in Use per Month:	10,500 CU
Units in Use per Hour:	14,384 CU

**Data Integration**

Allocated Execution Hours:	200 hours
Used Execution Hours:	0 hours

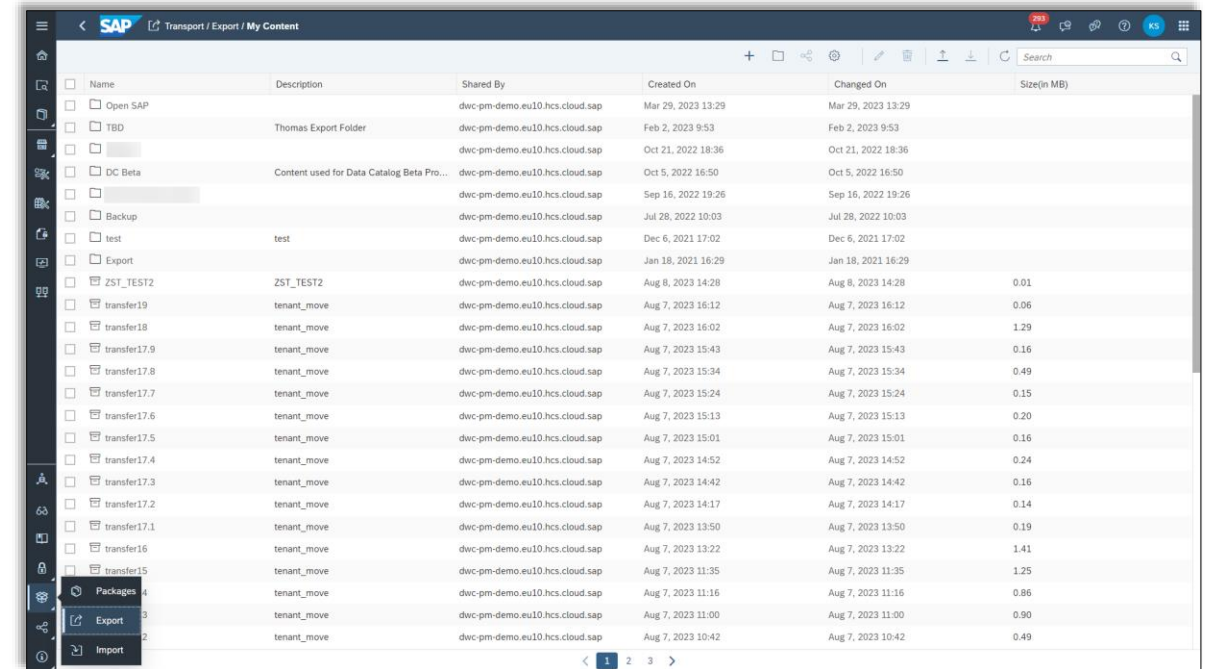
**Catalog Usage**

Allocated Storage:	0.5 GB
Used Storage:	0.001 GB

Save Cancel

# Operate. Transport content between tenants

- Export and import your own content using the content network
- Collect and build your own content package based on one or multiple spaces
- Create packages to model groups of related objects for transport between tenants and manage dependencies between packages
- When objects change over time the structure of your package is preserved and you can easily export updated versions of it
- Import content from other systems into an existing Space (same technical name)
- Alternatively, import and export metadata of modelling artifacts as a CSN file containing the definition and description of the SAP Datasphere metadata



The screenshot shows the SAP 'Transport / Export / My Content' interface. It features a table with columns for Name, Description, Shared By, Created On, Changed On, and Size (in MB). The table lists various content packages, including folders like 'Open SAP', 'TBD', 'DC Beta', 'Backup', 'test', and 'Export', as well as specific packages like 'ZST\_TEST2' and multiple 'transfer' packages. A sidebar on the left contains navigation icons, and a bottom menu bar includes options like 'Packages', 'Export', and 'Import'.

Name	Description	Shared By	Created On	Changed On	Size (in MB)
Open SAP		dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Mar 29, 2023 13:29	Mar 29, 2023 13:29	
TBD	Thomas Export Folder	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Feb 2, 2023 9:53	Feb 2, 2023 9:53	
		dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Oct 21, 2022 18:36	Oct 21, 2022 18:36	
DC Beta	Content used for Data Catalog Beta Pro...	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Oct 5, 2022 16:50	Oct 5, 2022 16:50	
		dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Sep 16, 2022 19:26	Sep 16, 2022 19:26	
Backup		dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Jul 28, 2022 10:03	Jul 28, 2022 10:03	
test	test	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Dec 6, 2021 17:02	Dec 6, 2021 17:02	
Export		dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Jan 18, 2021 16:29	Jan 18, 2021 16:29	
ZST_TEST2	ZST_TEST2	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 8, 2023 14:28	Aug 8, 2023 14:28	0.01
transfer19	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 16:12	Aug 7, 2023 16:12	0.06
transfer18	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 16:02	Aug 7, 2023 16:02	1.29
transfer17.9	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 15:43	Aug 7, 2023 15:43	0.16
transfer17.8	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 15:34	Aug 7, 2023 15:34	0.49
transfer17.7	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 15:24	Aug 7, 2023 15:24	0.15
transfer17.6	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 15:13	Aug 7, 2023 15:13	0.20
transfer17.5	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 15:01	Aug 7, 2023 15:01	0.16
transfer17.4	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 14:52	Aug 7, 2023 14:52	0.24
transfer17.3	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 14:42	Aug 7, 2023 14:42	0.16
transfer17.2	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 14:17	Aug 7, 2023 14:17	0.14
transfer17.1	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 13:50	Aug 7, 2023 13:50	0.19
transfer16	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 13:22	Aug 7, 2023 13:22	1.41
transfer15	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 11:35	Aug 7, 2023 11:35	1.25
	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 11:16	Aug 7, 2023 11:16	0.86
	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 11:00	Aug 7, 2023 11:00	0.90
	tenant_move	dvc-pm-demo.eu10.hcs.cloud.sap	Aug 7, 2023 10:42	Aug 7, 2023 10:42	0.49

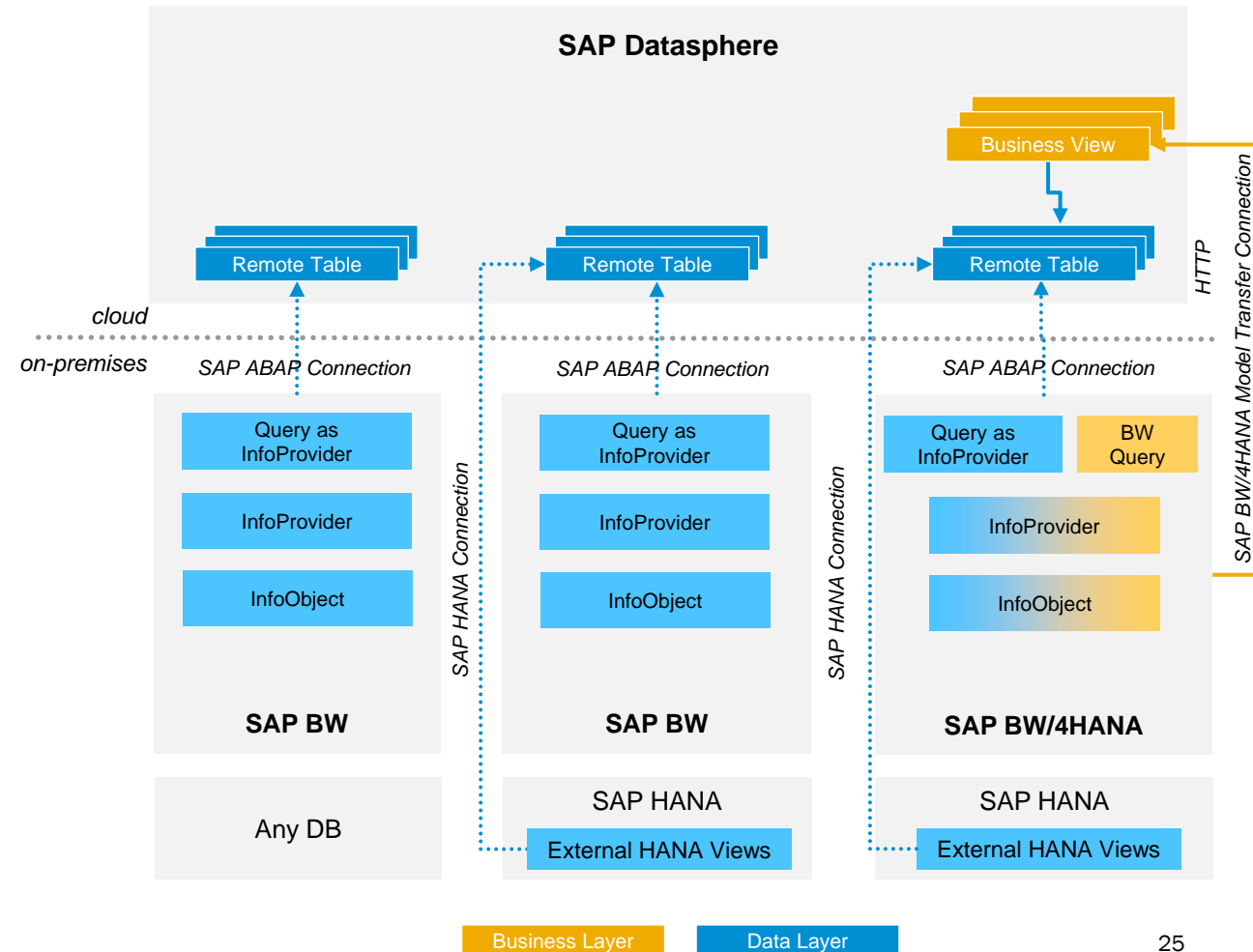


# SAP BW Bridge & Hybrid



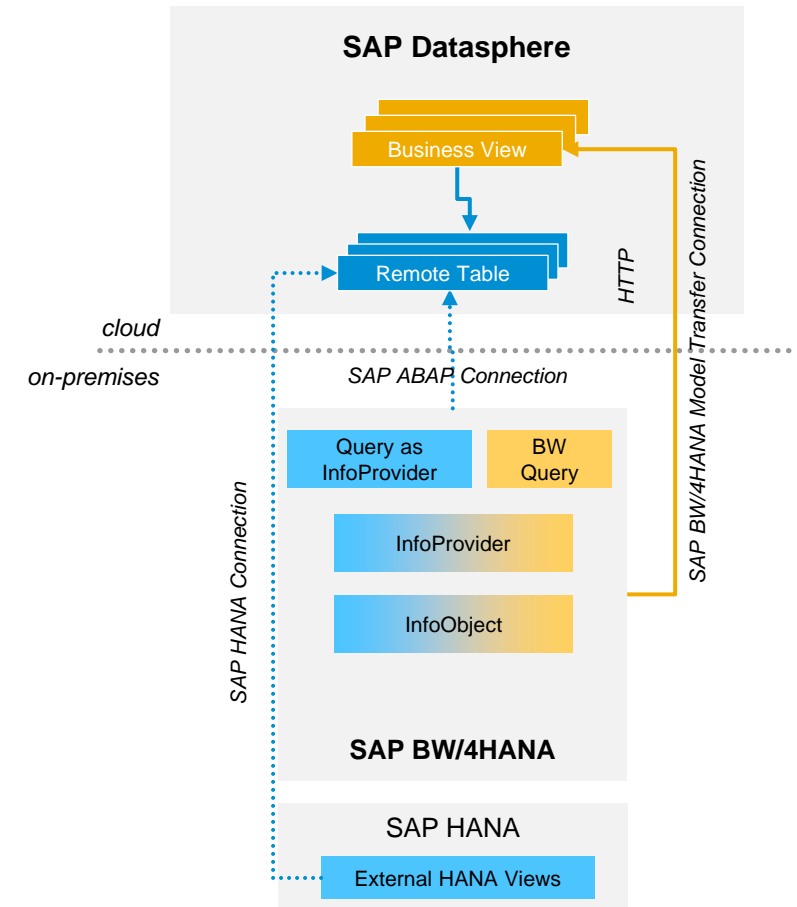
# SAP BW Hybrid. Integration Overview

- Two different ways available for integrating SAP BW and SAP BW/4HANA systems:
  - Federated/replicated data consumption scenarios via
    - Operational Data Provisioning framework (SAP ABAP connection)
    - External SAP HANA Views (SAP HANA connection)
  - Federated/replicated business semantics integration scenarios via SAP BW/4HANA Model Transfer connection
- Differences in support of consumable entities, supported entity features, federated or replicated scenarios, location & usage of calculation engine
- Remote or replicated data consumption scenarios supported with SAP BW & SAP BW/4HANA
- Business semantics migration support for SAP BW/4HANA only via SAP BW/4HANA Model Transfer connection



# SAP BW Hybrid. SAP BW/4HANA Model Transfer

- Provide SAP BW/4HANA business semantics to SAP Datasphere
- Enable staging scenarios for SAP BW/4HANA data and virtual models
- Transfer BW Query as native entity (KPI, analytic model)
- Support BW Analysis Authorizations in SAP Datasphere
- Hierarchy Support (virtual, available via semantics, native SAP Datasphere dimension with hierarchies)\*
- SAP BW/4HANA system only acts remote data source, calculation engine execution (via MDS) happens in SAP Datasphere
- More information about supported features in [SAP Note 2932647](#)



# SAP BW Bridge. Value Proposition

## What is the SAP BW bridge?

A SAP Datasphere **feature** that provides a path to the public cloud for SAP BW NetWeaver and SAP BW/4HANA customers.

Offers key capabilities of SAP BW directly in SAP Datasphere:

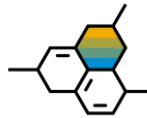
- **Connectivity & Business Content** providing proven SAP BW-based data integration (Extractors) from SAP ECC and SAP S/4HANA
- **Enterprise-ready staging layers** of SAP BW for managing data loading with partitioning, monitoring, error handling
- **Tool-supported move** of SAP BW-based integration and staging

## What are the key value propositions?



### Re-use for business continuity

Leverage SAP BW data structures, transformations, customizations, and skills – quickly extending your SAP BW investments to the public cloud



### Connect with confidence

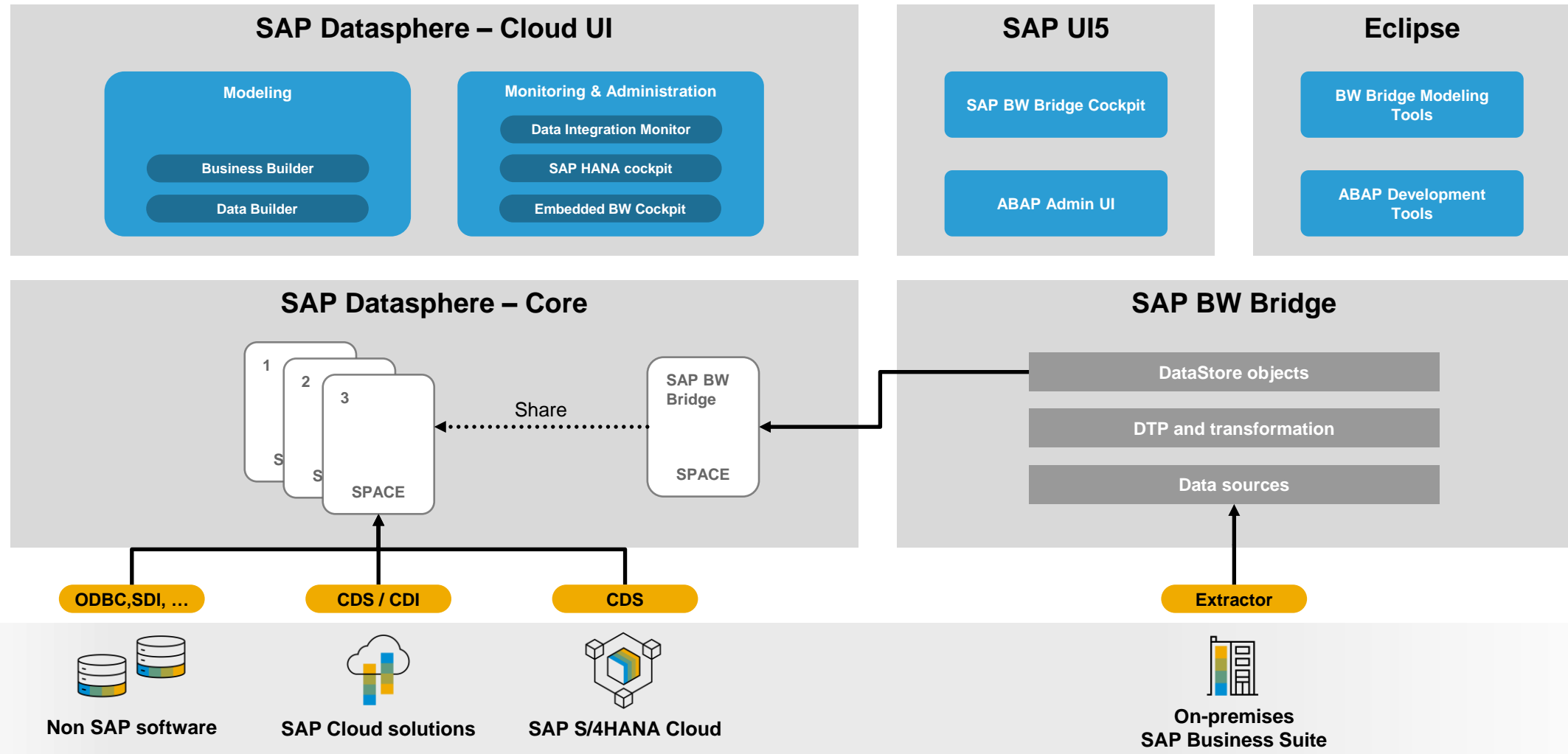
Integrate on-premises SAP Business Suite data with familiar connectivity and semantic richness – retaining instant access while expanding your analytics depth



### Innovate with cloud agility

Empower your business to rapidly innovate on BW data with an open, unified data & analytics cloud service – scaling innovation and efficiency in the cloud

# SAP BW Bridge. Overview of data integration



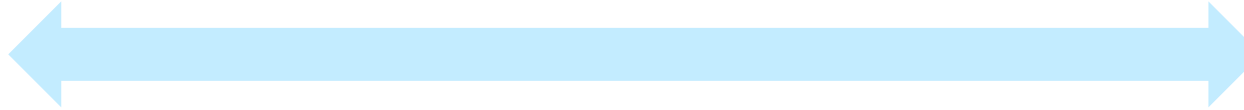


# Manage



# Manage. Modeling for Everybody

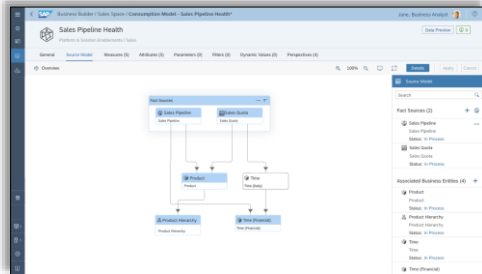
Business Analyst  
No Code / Low Code



Developer / Power User  
Pro Code

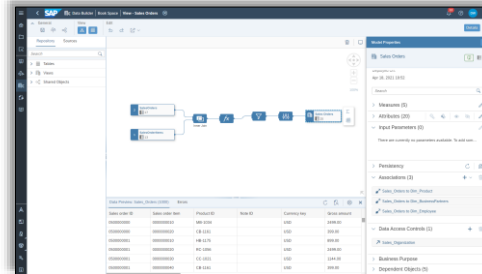
**BUILT-IN EDITORS**  
modeling for all users

## Business Modeling



- Allow for a greater degree of self-service
- Non-disruptive environment for business scenarios – independent from the data integration layer

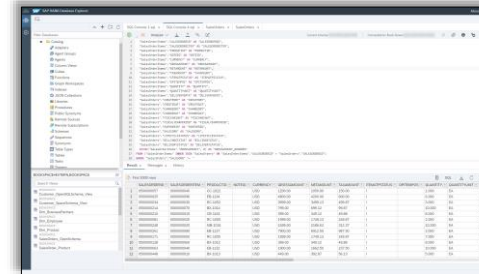
## Graphical & Scripted



- Collection of no code/low code editors to support Graphical Modeling
- Model E/R-models, Tables, Views, Analytic Models, SQL & SQL-Script Views
- Focuses on most-used modeling operators

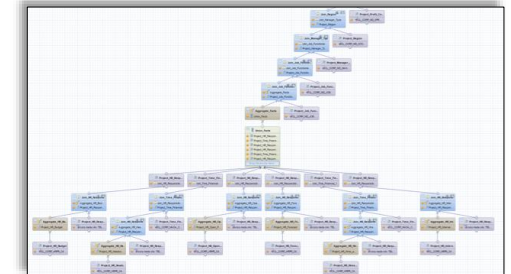
**EXTERNAL EDITORS**  
integrated SQL Data Warehousing

## Open SQL Schema



- Option to use SQL DDL & DML leveraging e.g. SQL Views, Tables, Procedures, etc.
- Leveraging existing SQL-tooling & skillset
- SAP Database Explorer

## SAP HANA Deployment Infrastructure

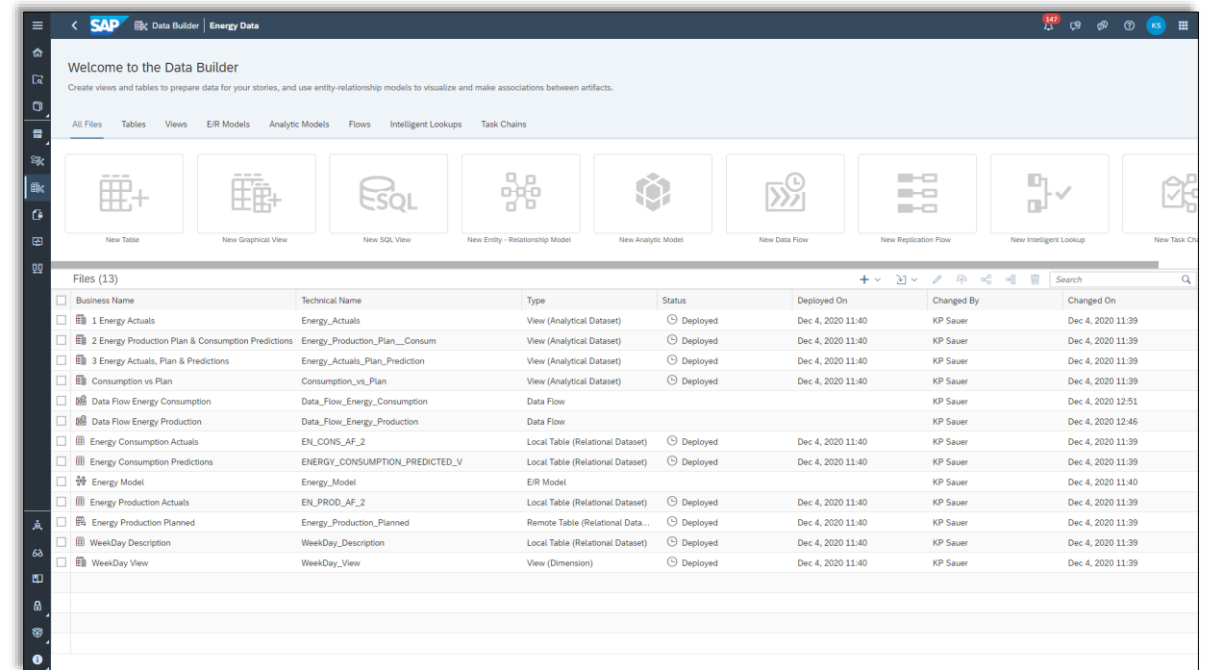


- SAP HANA Cloud Modeling capabilities leveraging Calculation View, Flowgraph, Synonym, etc.
- Simply re-use HANA based Modeling within SAP Datasphere

# Manage. Data Builder Overview – Editors

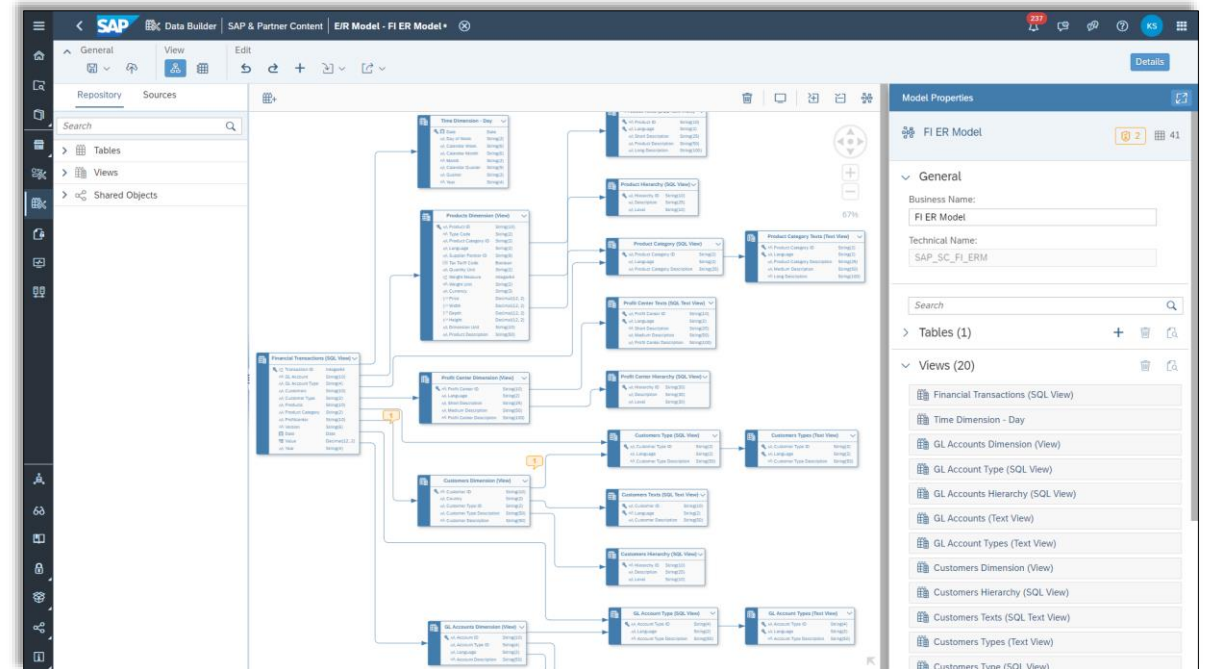
The **Data Builder** offers a collection of editors to create artifacts in the data layer like

- Table Editor
- Graphical View Editor
- SQL View Editor
- Entity-Relationship Editor
- Analytic View Editor
- Data Flow Editor
- Intelligent Lookup Editor
- Replication Flow Editor
- Task Chain Editor



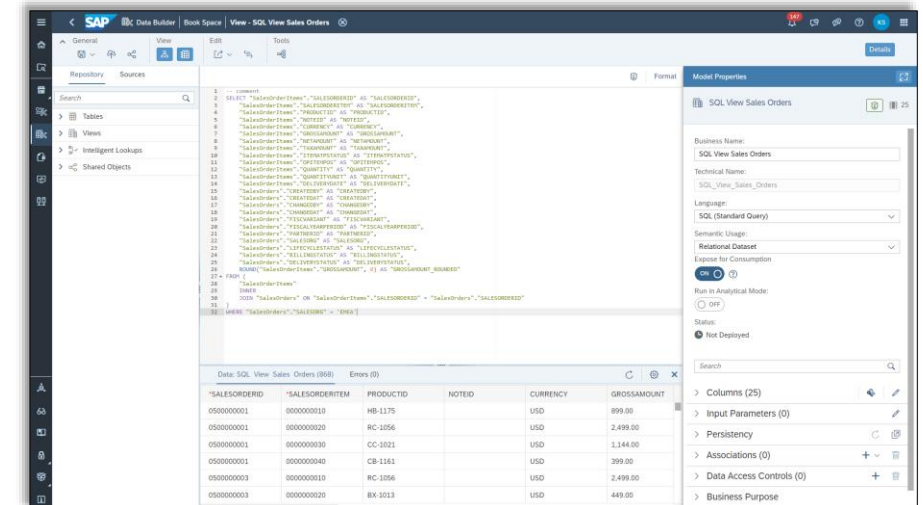
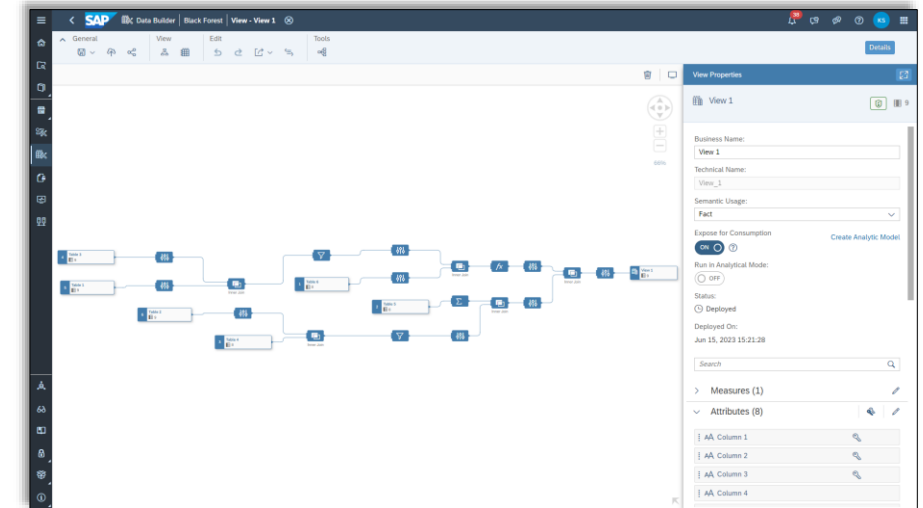
# Manage. Entity-Relationship Modeler

- Definition of entity-relationship models
- Design physical or remote database models
- Reverse model engineering
- Re-use existing entities (table, view) from Data Builder
- Add new entities on-the-fly
- In-editor real-time data preview
- Integrated impact & lineage analysis
- Model Import / Export



# Manage. Graphical & Scripted View Editors

- Define views on top of remote, replicated or local tables
- Create views of type: Fact, Dimension, Text, Hierarchy, Relational Dataset or Analytical Dataset (deprecated)
  - Define measures & attributes in Facts
  - Create Parent-Child or Level-based Hierarchies in Dimension Views
  - Support multi-language text fields
- Define Exposure for Consumption & Sharing with other spaces
- Apply Data Access Controls and Input Parameters
- Create and Schedule View Persistency
- Graphical View Editor
  - Define unions, joins & aggregations, rename & remove columns, add calculations, currency conversion and filters
  - View the data at each node and display the corresponding SQL Statement
- SQL & SQL-Script Editor for Developers



# Manage. External Hierarchy with Directory

- Introduction of new hierarchy semantic that is aligned with hierarchy data model of SAP S/4HANA and BW
- Data-driven definition of parent-child hierarchies
- Any number of parallel hierarchies
- Support of Text Nodes (e.g. GL account groups - GL accounts)
- Support of nodes of different dimensions within the same hierarchy (e.g. sales area - cost center – employee)
- Language-dependent hierarchy descriptions
- Language-dependent node texts
- Time-dependent hierarchies
- Time-dependent hierarchy nodes & their attributes

The diagram illustrates the configuration of a ProductHierarchy and its resulting data tables. At the top, the 'ProductHierarchy' configuration screen is shown with tabs for General, Attributes (6), Associations (2), and Business Purpose. The 'General' tab is active, showing fields for Business Name (ProductHierarchy), Technical Name (ProductHierarchy), and Semantic Usage (Hierarchy with Directory). A blue box highlights the 'Semantic Usage' field, and a blue arrow points from it to the 'Select Hierarchy' dialog. Below the configuration screen, the 'Select Hierarchy' dialog is shown with a dropdown menu for 'Hierarchy:' and a list of options: Flat presentation, Mens-Womens-Kids, and Premium-Standard-Low. A blue arrow points from the 'Flat presentation' option to the 'Select Hierarchy' dialog. Below the dialog, two data tables are shown side-by-side, one in English and one in French. Both tables have columns for PRODUCTID, Measures, and NETAMOUNT. The English table shows a hierarchy of Men, Women, and Kids, with sub-nodes like BMX Jump Lux I, Mt Discovery Drive, Flash Drive II, La Plage Limited, and Universal One. The French table shows a hierarchy of Hommes, Femmes, and Enfants, with sub-nodes like VTT Saut Luxe I, Mt Découverte Conduite, Le Flash II, La Plage Limité, and Universale Une. The tables are identical in structure and data, with the only difference being the language of the node labels.

**ProductHierarchy Configuration**

ProductHierarchy

General | Attributes (6) | Associations (2) | Business Purpose

Business Name: ProductHierarchy

Technical Name: \* ProductHierarchy

Semantic Usage: Hierarchy with Directory

Hierarchy with Directory Settings

**Select Hierarchy**

Hierarchy: Flat presentation

Flat presentation

Mens-Womens-Kids

Premium-Standard-Low

**English Data Table**

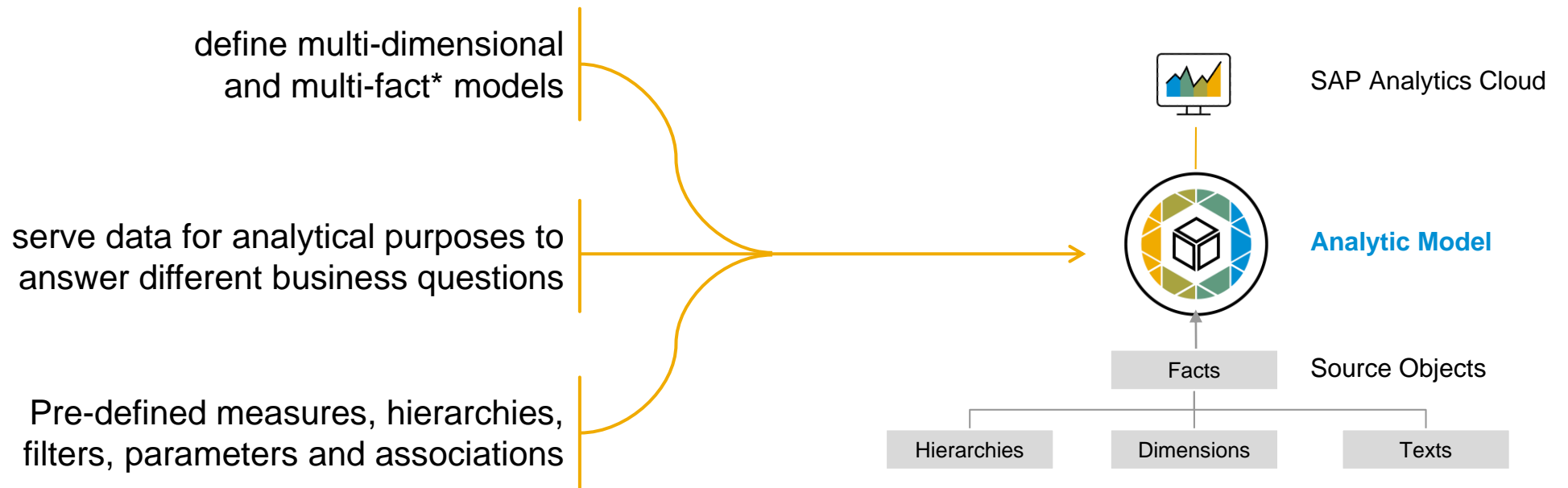
PRODUCTID	Measures	NETAMOUNT
> Men		144,214,908.00 \$
> Women		571,865,043.00 \$
▼ Kids		51,720,811.00 \$
BMX Jump Lux I		1,629,870.00 \$
Mt Discovery Drive		4,686,792.00 \$
Flash Drive II		41,634,700.00 \$
La Plage Limited		1,432,400.00 \$
Universal One		2,337,049.00 \$

**French Data Table**

PRODUCTID	Mesures	NETAMOUNT
> Hommes		144,214,908.00 \$US
> Femmes		571,865,043.00 \$US
▼ Enfants		51,720,811.00 \$US
VTT Saut Luxe I		1,629,870.00 \$US
Mt Découverte Conduite		4,686,792.00 \$US
Le Flash II		41,634,700.00 \$US
La Plage Limité		1,432,400.00 \$US
Universale Une		2,337,049.00 \$US

# Manage. **Analytic Model Overview**

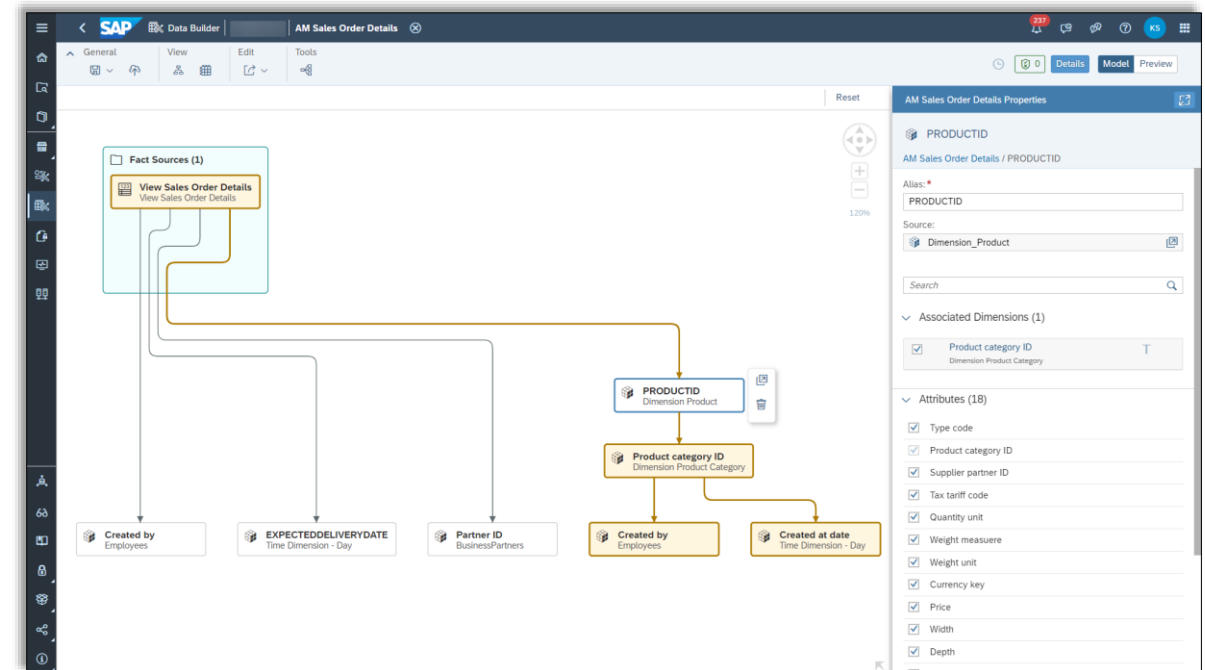
**Analytic Models** are the analytical foundation to make data ready for consumption in SAP Analytics Cloud.



\* According to the [Roadmap](#)

# Manage. Analytic Model Features

- The Analytic Model allows multi-dimensional and rich analytical modelling with less effort to answer business questions easier, faster and more efficiently
- It offers many features like
  - Calculated & restricted measures incl. constant selection
  - Exception aggregation
  - Pruning of attributes and measures
  - Nested dimensions & variable support
  - Compound keys
  - Time-dependency for dimensions & texts
  - Currency conversion after aggregation
  - Multi-dimensional analytical preview incl. filtering, pivoting, hierarchies, etc.
  - Repository integration for impact & lineage analysis, model export/import, change management and transports
  - Migration support from Analytical Data Set
  - Exposure through the public OData API



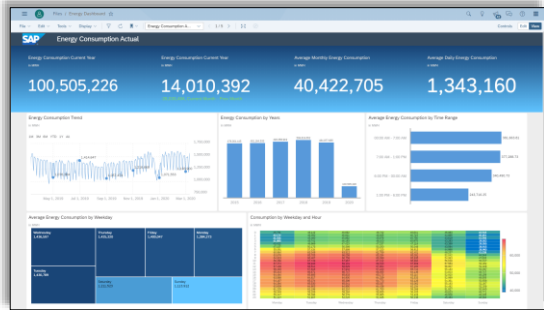


# Use



# Use. Choice and openness with pre-built business content

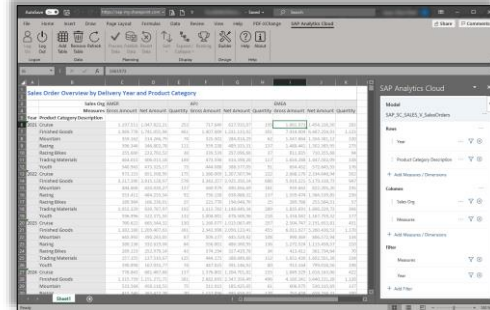
## SAP Analytics Cloud



### One seamless user experience

- Direct consumption of models in SAP Analytics Cloud (live connection)
- Any number of SAP Datasphere systems can be connected to any number of SAP Analytics Cloud systems

## MS Office Integration



### Live Connection to MS Excel

- SAP Analytics Cloud, add-in for Microsoft Office 365 (live connection) online or desktop version
- SAP Datasphere with SAP Analysis for Microsoft Office 2.8 SP14+

## External API

jupyter   Excel   R Studio

PowerBI   Tableau   zepl

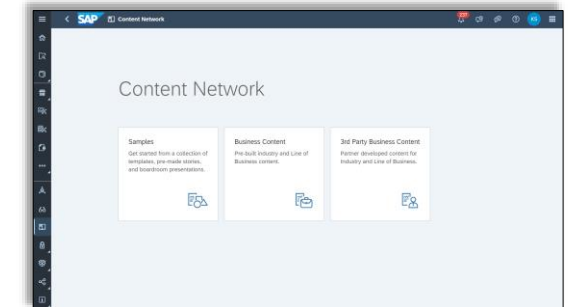


API 3rd Party  
consumption

### External API for consumption

- Freedom of choice
- Use consumption interface to connect any 3rd party front end tool to your exposed views
- Make your data models accessible for consumption tools & applications

## Business Content

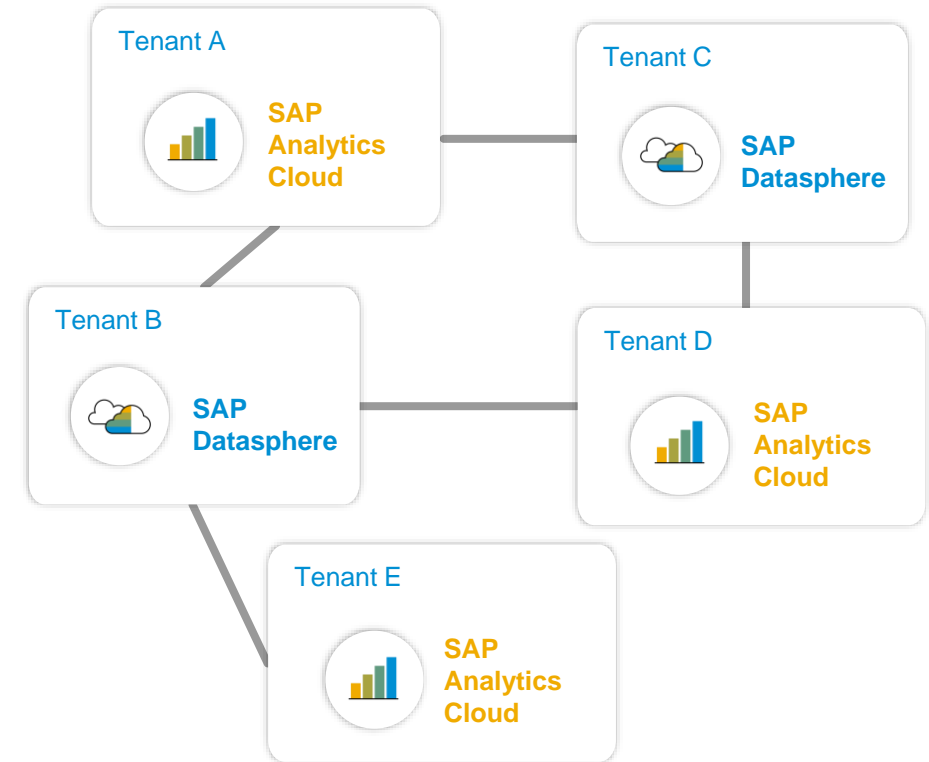


### Business accelerators

- Content packages ready to use and accelerate your project
- Packages SAP and partners for various LOB and industry scenarios
- Separate packages for data models and visualizations

## Use. SAP Analytics Cloud & SAP Datasphere

- Regardless of the tenant any SAP Datasphere can be connected across tenants to any SAP Analytics Cloud
- SAP Datasphere systems are connected via Live Connector
- The live connectivity needs to be set up manually
- SAP Datasphere remote connections can also be set up for SAP Analytics Cloud NEO tenants
- SAP Analytics Cloud and SAP Datasphere can run in different release cycles



SAP Note: [2832606 - Limitations with Live Connections](#)

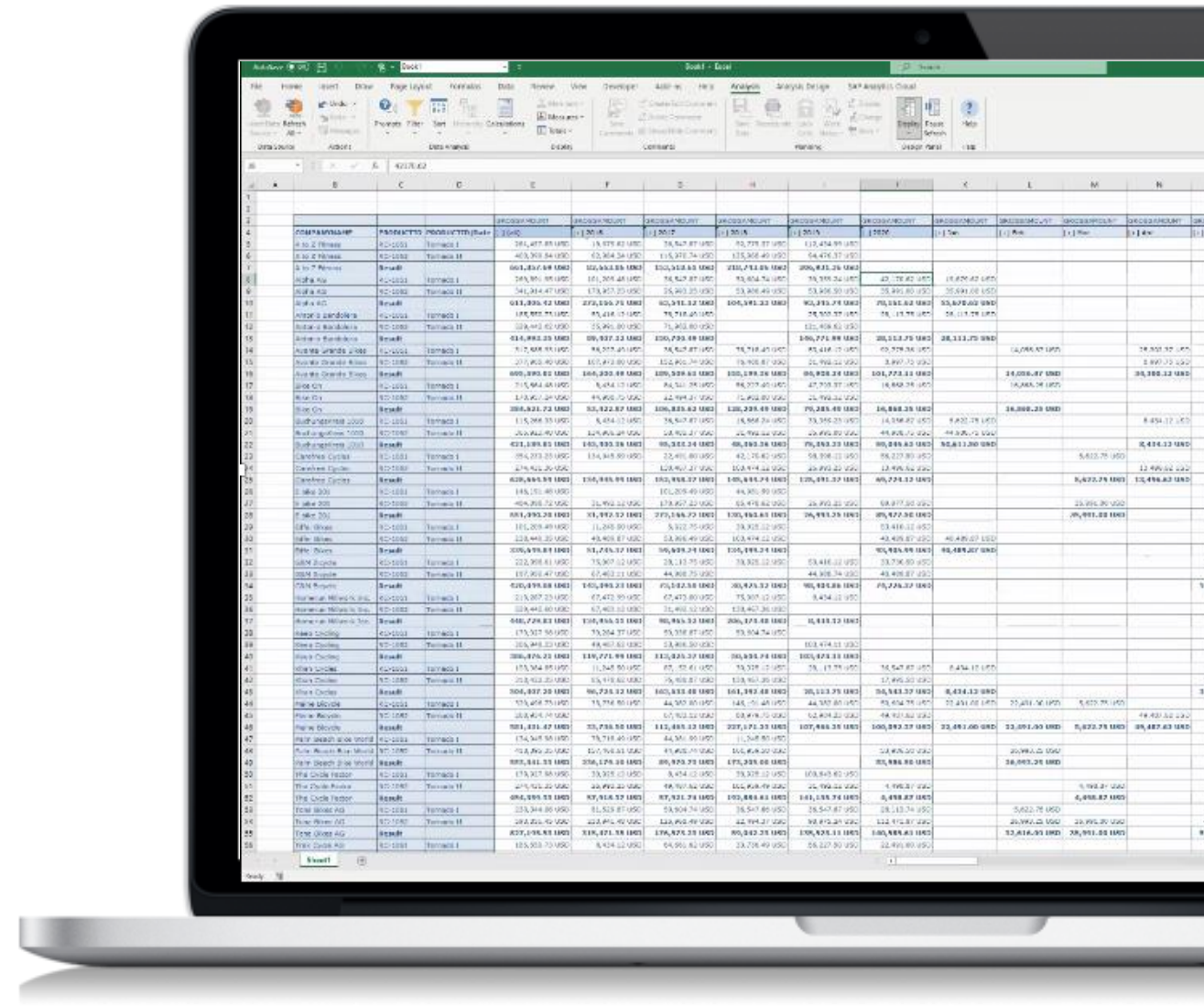
# Use. SAP Analytics Cloud, add-in for Microsoft Office

- Live connection support for SAP Datasphere via the SAP Analytics Cloud, add-in for Microsoft Office
- Ability to connect live to source data sets in SAP Datasphere and create Excel reports
- Use Microsoft Office 365 online or desktop version
- Add-in available via Microsoft Store
- Find more information
  - SAP Community for the [SAP Analytics Cloud, add-in for Microsoft Office](#)
  - Learn how to use it in this [Blog](#)

SalesAnalysis									
	Category	Account	Product Type	Product	Actual		Budget		Actual-Budget Difference
					Units Sold	Order Value	Units Sold	Order Value	
Mountain				C900 Bike	47,436.00	1,654,564.00	52,179.60	1,820,020.40	\$ 34.88
				C950 Bike	46,632.00	1,607,795.00	51,295.20	1,768,574.50	\$ 34.48
				M525 Bike	51,113.00	1,768,885.00	56,224.30	1,945,773.50	\$ 34.61
				M550 Bike	46,171.00	1,313,741.00	50,788.10	1,445,115.10	\$ 28.45
				eBike E148	59,616.00	2,283,415.00	65,577.60	2,511,756.50	\$ 38.30
Racing				C990 Bike	51,256.00	1,772,202.00	46,130.40	1,929,927.98	\$ 34.58
				R100 Bike	57,378.00	1,875,490.00	51,640.20	2,135,245.37	\$ 32.69
				R200 Bike	51,035.00	1,712,061.00	45,931.50	1,540,854.90	\$ 33.55
				R300 Bike	48,112.00	1,605,567.00	43,300.80	1,445,010.30	\$ 33.37

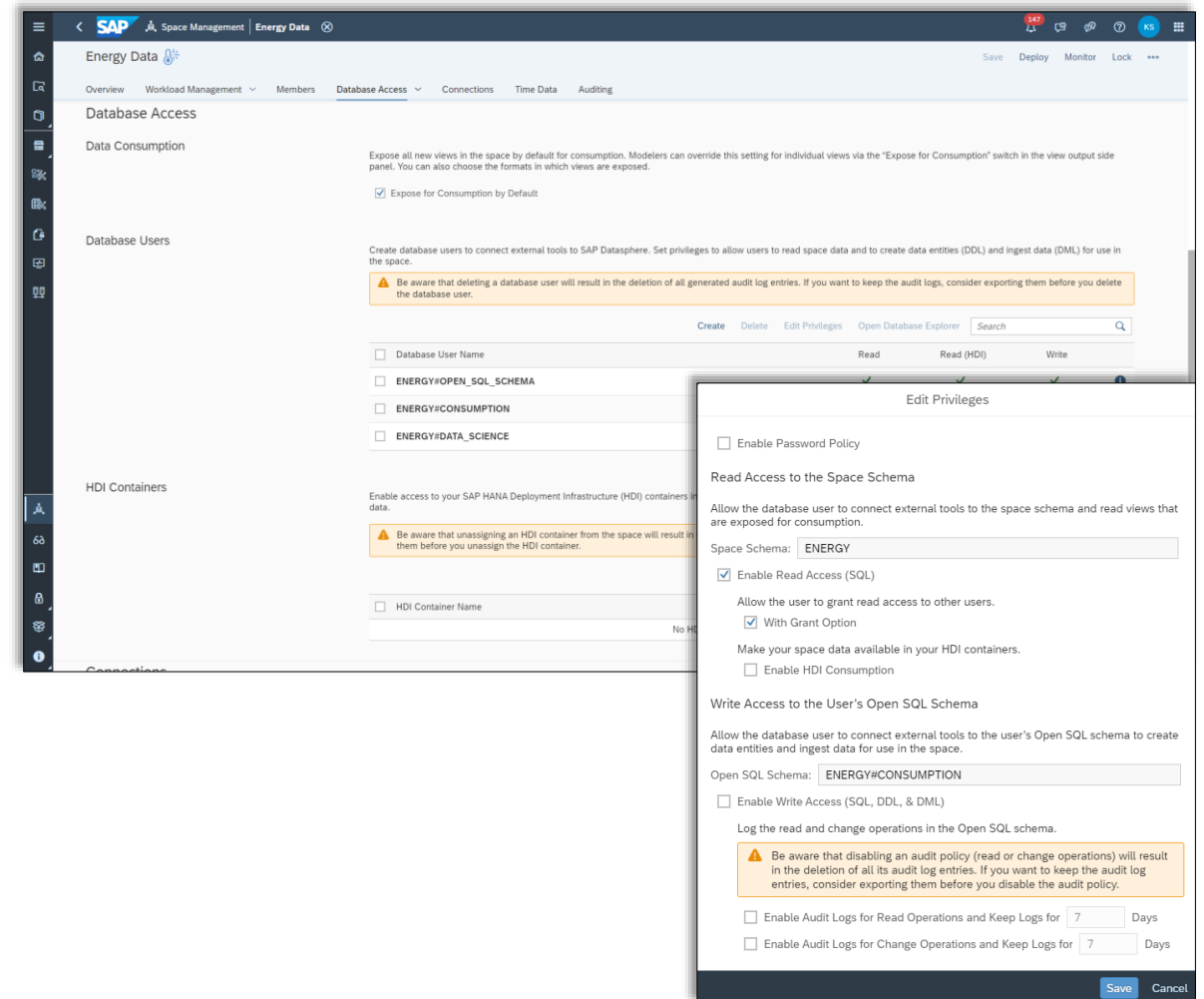
# Use. SAP Analysis for Office Support

- Live connection support for SAP Datasphere via the Excel Plug-In
- Support SAP Datasphere as data source for the SAP Analysis for Office (AfO) Excel plug-in 2.8 SP14+
- Provide your business users with flexibility by extending the AfO support to cloud sources
- Find more information
  - SAP Community for the [SAP Analysis for Microsoft Office](#)
  - Learn how to use it in this [Blog](#)



# Use. 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Data Consumption API SQL Access

- Enabling read access for external consumption tools or applications via a database user with read privileges
- Consume exposed data models from your space
- Provide SQL endpoint to dedicated space schema
- Connect with 3<sup>rd</sup> party SQL client





# Use. 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Data Consumption API OData

- Support bi-directional integration with SAP Analytics Cloud for planning purposes
- Enable consumption through 3rd party BI tools & apps
- Supports deployed Data Builder artefacts that are marked as “Expose for Consumption”
- Supports standard OData v4 query parameters (\$select, \$filter, \$top, etc.)
- Supports business user access and authentication via “Authorization Code”
- No write-back (read-only)
- More information: [SAP Help](#)



Combined Plan vs.  
Actual Reporting in  
SAP Analytics Cloud



Screenshot of the SAP Data Builder interface showing a list of artefacts. The table includes columns for 'Business Name', 'Technical Name', 'Type', 'Status', 'Deployed On', 'Changed By', and 'Changed On'.

























Business Name	Technical Name	Type	Status	Deployed On	Changed By	Changed On
Join - ACT & Plan	C4D_Data_Flow_1	Data Flow	Deployed	Feb 6, 2022 10:53	Max Gander	Feb 6, 2022 10:53
Table - Actuals	20220204_SAC_DWC_JOIN	View (Analytical Dataset)	Deployed	Feb 6, 2022 10:57	Max Gander	Feb 6, 2022 10:57
Table - SAC Plan Data	20220204_SAC_DWC_DEMO	Local Table (Relational Dataset)	Deployed	Feb 6, 2022 10:57	Max Gander	Feb 6, 2022 10:55
Table - SAC Plan Data	C4D_SAC_DWC_FLOW_VIEW	View (Analytical Dataset)	Deployed	Feb 6, 2022 10:57	Max Gander	Feb 6, 2022 10:54
Table - SAC Plan Data	C4D_SAC_DWC_FLOW_TABLE	Local Table (Relational Dataset)	Deployed	Feb 6, 2022 10:57	Max Gander	Feb 6, 2022 10:54
Table - SAC Plan Data	SAC_DWC_DEMO_VIEW	View (Analytical Dataset)	Deployed	Feb 6, 2022 10:57	Max Gander	Feb 6, 2022 10:58
Table - SAC Plan Data	SAC_DWC_DEMO_FACTS	Remote Table (Relational Data)	Deployed	Feb 4, 2022 10:19	Max Gander	Feb 4, 2022 10:19
Table - SAC Plan Data	SAC_DWC_DEMO_FACTS	Remote Table (Relational Data)	Deployed	Feb 4, 2022 10:19	Max Gander	Feb 4, 2022 10:19
Table - SAC Plan Data	FactData	Remote Table (Relational Data)	Deployed	Feb 4, 2022 10:19	Max Gander	Feb 4, 2022 10:19





Centralization of all  
Reporting and Planning  
Data in SAP Datasphere

# Use. SAP Datasphere Business Content

## SAP Business Content

Enterprise Analytics for Procurement SAP Ariba	Spend Analytics SAP Ariba	Responsive Supply Network, Sales and Inventory Automotive	Revenue Growth Management Consumer Products	Finance for SAP S/4HANA Cloud
				
Financial Analytics Dashboard for SAP Analytics Cloud SAP S/4HANA	POS Analytics Retail	Life Science Dashboard SAP SCM	Statistical Process Control SPC	Customer Value Management Telecommunication
				
Meter to Cash Utilities	SAP Monitoring Content (Data Integration Tasks) SAP Datasphere	Sample Content Finance, HR, Sales	Business Network Value Analytics Cross Supply Chain	Intelligent Real Estate Real Estate
				
Sales Analytics for SAP S/4HANA + Cloud	Solution Order Analysis SAP S/4HANA Cloud	Working Capital Dashboard SAP S/4HANA + Cloud	Plan Maintenance Analysis Enterprise Asset Management	Finance Foundation SAP S/4HANA + Cloud
				
Process Insights SAP Signavio	Service Analysis SAP S/4HANA + Cloud	Quality Management Cartena-X	SAP Community Content GitHub	
				

## SAP Generator

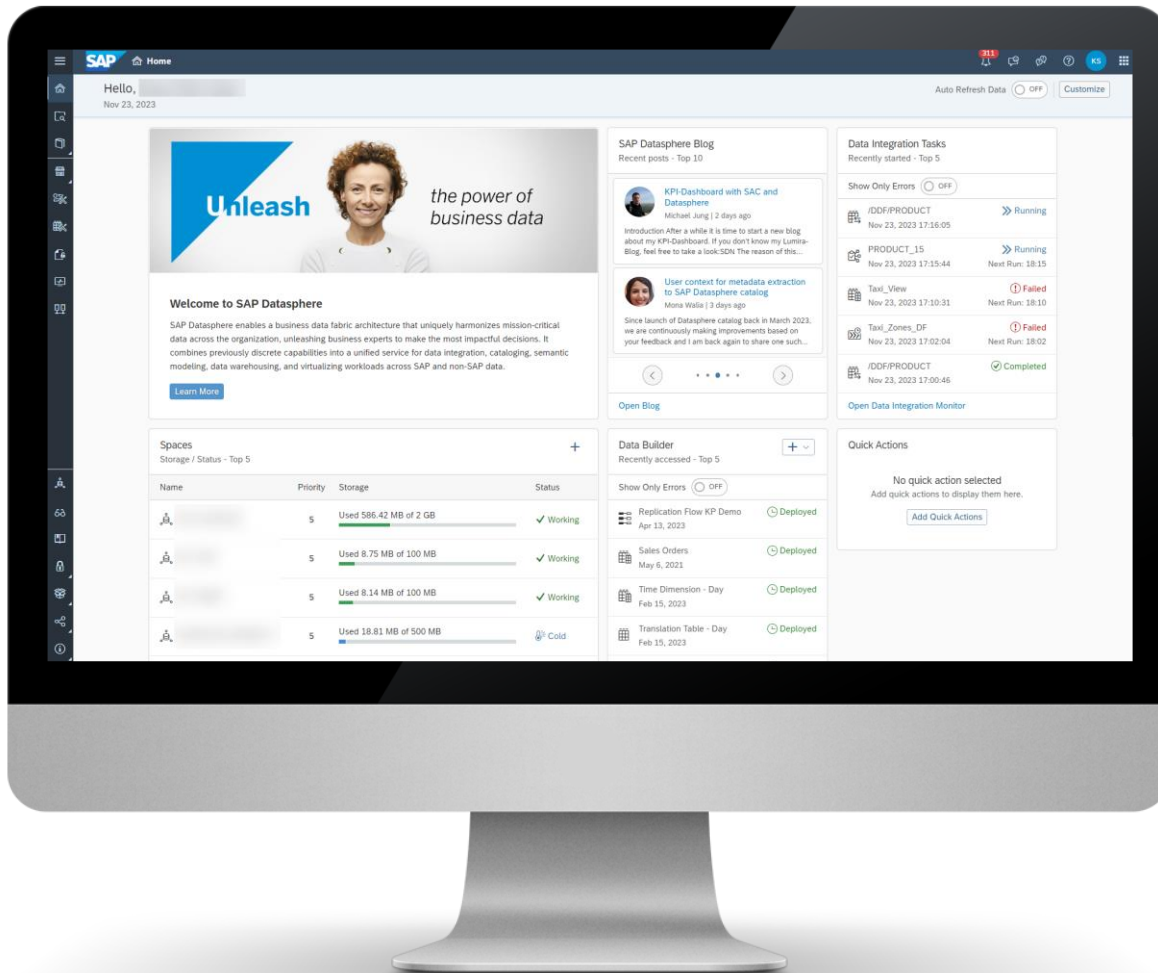
Content Generation SAP S/4HANA Cloud

Content Generation SAP S/4HANA


## Partner Business Content

Marketing Analytics Adverity	E-Commerce – Cross Marketplace Insights datazeit	Procurement Cockpit CubeServ	Sales Dashboard IBSolution	Optimizing Order Fulfillment with ML Inspired Intellect
Analytics for Effective Inventory Optimization ISR	SuccessFactors / Attendance Tracker KPC	Product Cost Simulation mib:NDC	Sales Insights (SAP BW & Salesforce) PWC	SPARTA – Sales Planning and Forecasting Analytics Reply
MOSAIC – Margin-Optimized Sales Intelligence Reply	OPERA – Opportunity Performance Analysis Reply	Lyra Integrated Capacity Planning (EAM & HCM) Rizing	Financial Reporting for SAP Business One s-peers	EWM Insights Westernacher
RapidViews FI-CO Rapid Views	RapidViews SD Rapid Views	RapidViews MM Rapid Views	RapidViews PP Rapid Views	RapidViews QM Rapid Views



# More information



- Check out the product page on [sap.com](https://sap.com) and get access to a [Guided Experience Trial](#) system
- Get started with [documents & videos](#)
- Use the [tutorials](#) and our [Learning Journey](#) to learn more
- Stay updated using the [Release Navigator](#)
- Join the [Community](#) and check out the [Best Practices](#) recommendations
- Add your ideas and requests for new features on the [SAP Datasphere Customer Influence](#)
- Online Documentation on [SAP Help](#)

# **SAP Datasphere**

## **Exercises**

# SAP Datasphere - Exercises

- Exercise 1: First Log On
- Exercise 2: Creating the Store Dimension
- Exercise 3: Creating the Product Dimension
- Exercise 4: Creating the Sales Manager Hierarchy
- Exercise 5: Creating the Sales Manager Dimension
- Exercise 6: Creating the FACT Model
- Exercise 7: Creating the Analytical Model

# SAP Datasphere – Analytical Model

- The analytic model is now the object for building stories on in SAP Analytics Cloud.
- The analytic model will replace analytical datasets which are exposed for consumption. Analytical datasets will continue to exist, but you should now use the analytic model instead.
- The analytic model offers more calculations and greater functionality. You can prune what you want to expose in your object, thus avoiding unnecessary calculations and in turn achieving a better performance. It also offers calculated measures and restricted measures, and an analytical preview.
- Analytical datasets will still be available, but new features will only be developed for the analytic model. You can easily create analytic model on top of analytical datasets.

[https://help.sap.com/docs/SAP\\_DATASPHHERE/c8a54ee704e94e15926551293243fd1d/a9950b0a7bc04fd1b9827800e67b26f1.html?q=analytical%20model&locale=en-US](https://help.sap.com/docs/SAP_DATASPHHERE/c8a54ee704e94e15926551293243fd1d/a9950b0a7bc04fd1b9827800e67b26f1.html?q=analytical%20model&locale=en-US)

# SAP Datasphere – Analytical Model

- **Rich measure modelling:** With calculation **after aggregation**, restricted measures & exception aggregation as well as the possibility to stack all of these, users can build very complex calculation models and even refine them in SAC stories
- **Careful design how analytics users see the data:** modelers can curate which measures, attributes and associated dimensions to expose to users. This helps analytics users to see exactly the data that is relevant to them, reduces likelihood for errors & boosts performance
- **Collection of user input via prompts in SAP Analytics Cloud:** these can be used for subsequent calculations, filters & time-dependency. Value helps are provided too, of course.
- **Rich previewing possibility:** modelers can inspect the result of their modelling efforts in-place because the Data Analyzer of SAP Analytics Cloud is tightly embedded into the Analytic Model editor. So slice & dice, pivoting, filtering, hierarchy usage and many more features are available to help users understand the data how it'll be presented for consumption
- **Time-dependency support:** Analytic Models support this critical feature to let users travel back & forth in time while Lines of Business, structures & organizations are constantly evolving.
- **Dependency Management & Transport:** Complex analytic projects require careful planning and a sophisticated toolset for managing the dependency and lifecycle of all modelling artefacts. The Analytic Model is fully integrated into the SAP Datasphere repository and thus benefits from impact & lineage analysis, change management & transport management

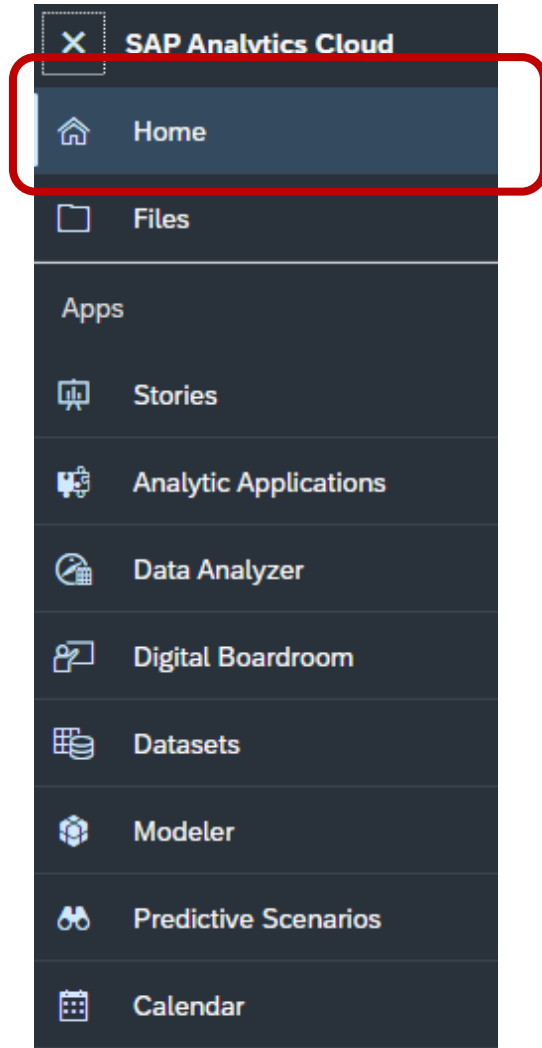
# SAP Datasphere – Analytical Model

- With **calculated measures**, complex calculations can be expressed on top of the current drill-down & filter state. This calculation will be performed after aggregation. Calculated measures allow pulling together existing measures and combine them via standard operators and complex functions.
- **Restricted measures**, by contrast, are all about filtering data in complex ways across one or many dimensions & values. User input can be collected for full flexibility & dynamics. Especially when taken together with calculated measures, for example, complex ratios and value distributions can be expressed. Restricted measures also allow to redefine the standard aggregation of source measures to e.g. replace a SUM by a MAX, MIN or Average.
- **Count distinct measures** allow to count dimension members of the current drill-down and are super-helpful to e.g. count distinct customers in a sales region, or distinct products in a store.
- **Exception aggregation** can be added in order to express complex subquery relationships. Typical examples include counting customers w special properties, reporting warehouse stock levels that cannot be aggregated along the time axis or reporting on the total sales of best-performing products.

# **SAP Analytics Cloud**

## **Exercises**

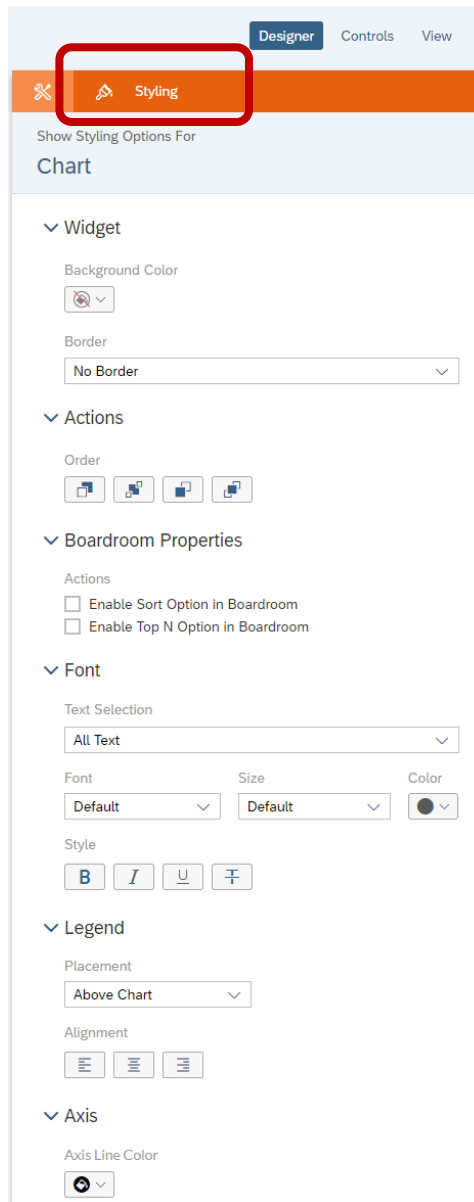
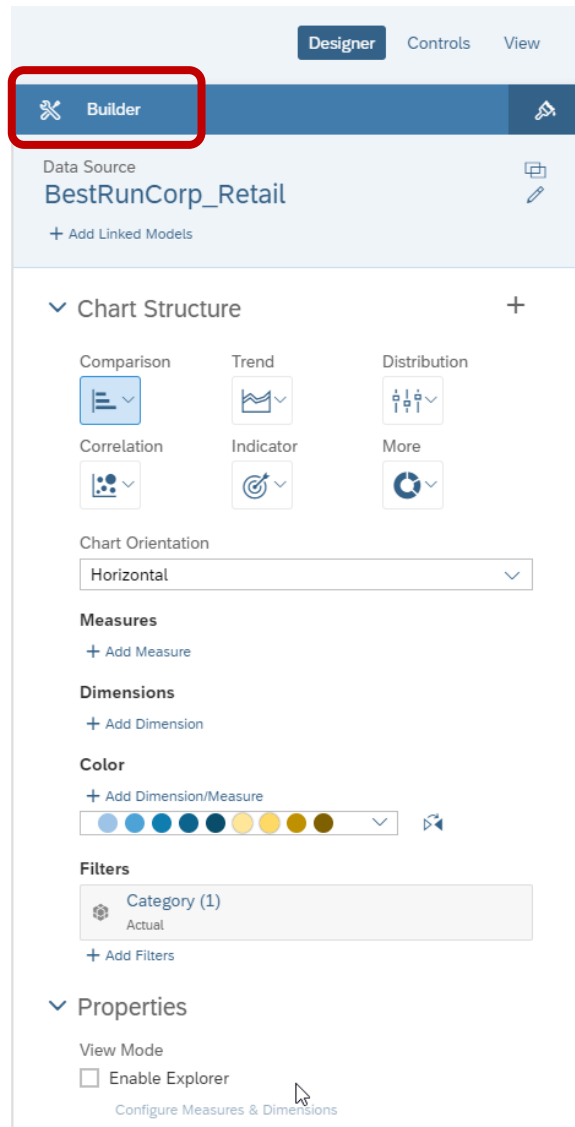
# SAP Analytics Cloud – Exercise Details



- Home menu (top left)
  - Provides access to the repository as well as the option to create stories / apps

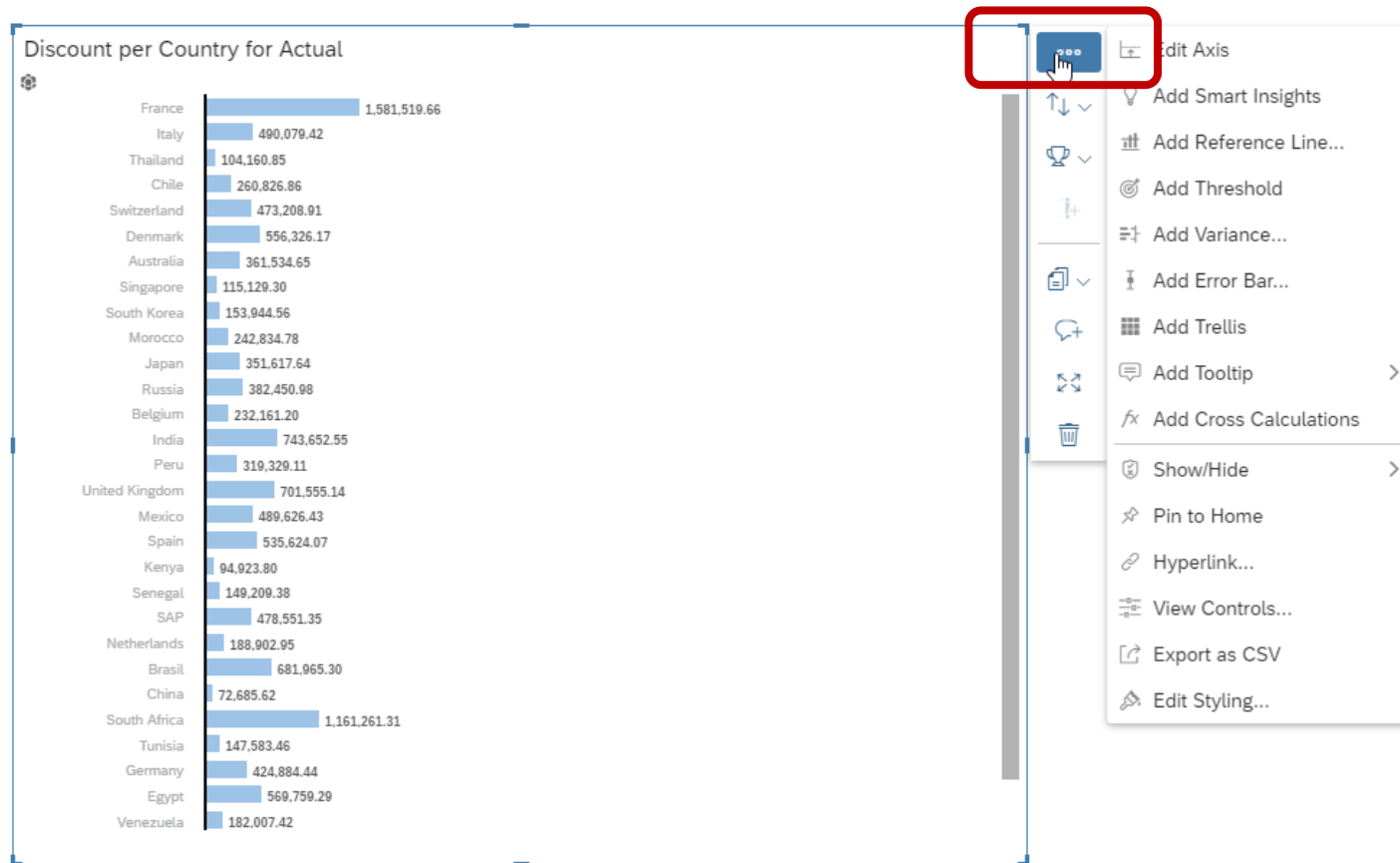


# SAP Analytics Cloud – Exercise Details



- Builder Panel
  - Chart and Table configuration on elements, like dimension / measures
- Styling Panel
  - Formatting details like font, color, ...

# SAP Analytics Cloud – Exercise Details

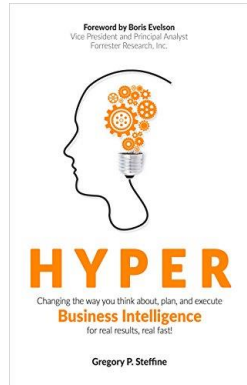


- Context menu provides access to elements like Variance, Threshold, Reference line...
- Available for Map, Chart, table

# SAP Analytics Cloud – Exercise Details

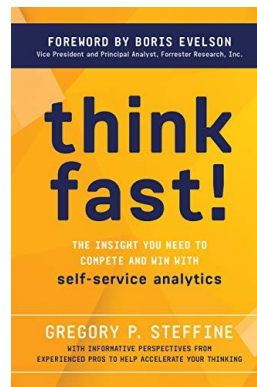
- EXERCISE 01 – Year over Year Comparison
- EXERCISE 02 – Geographic Revenue Distribution
- EXERCISE 03 – Sales Person Report
- EXERCISE 04 – Using the Analytical Model

# Resources



## **Hyper: Changing the way you think about, plan, and execute business intelligence for real results, real fast!**

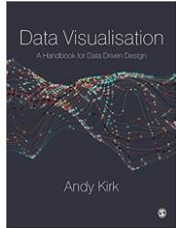
by Gregory P. Steffine, Boris Evelson



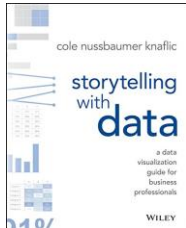
## **Think Fast!: The insight you need to compete and win with self-service analytics**

by Gregory P. Steffine, Boris Evelson

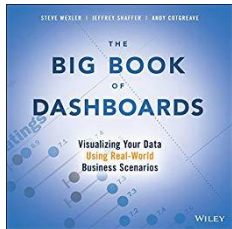
# Resources



[Data Visualisation: A Handbook for Data Driven Design](#)  
Andy Kirk



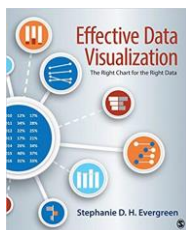
[Storytelling with Data: A Data Visualization Guide for Business Professionals](#)  
Cole Nussbaumer Knaflic



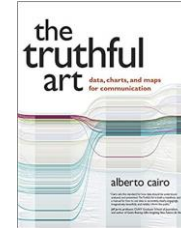
[The Big Book of Dashboards: Visualizing Your Data Using Real-World Business Scenarios](#)  
Steve Wexler, Jeffrey Shaffer, Andy Cotgreave



[#MakeoverMonday: Improving How We Visualize and Analyze Data, One Chart at a Time](#)  
Andy Kriebel, Eva Murray



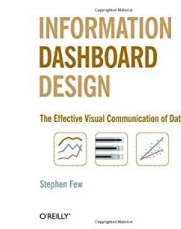
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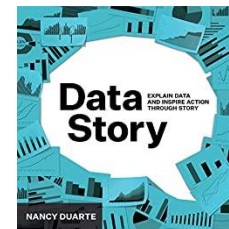
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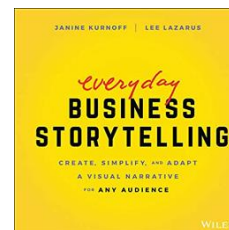
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# Thank you! Any Questions?

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