

Las Vegas

2024

SAPinsider

Generative AI consumption and tuning patterns over time

epth of integration

Prompt existing models

Extend and adapt models w/

Build own models on SAP data

Higher opportunity, long term

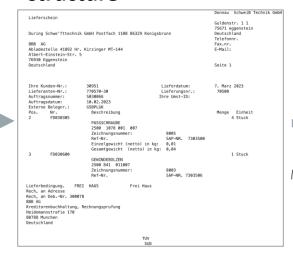
Prompt existing models

Prompt engineering of existing large language models (LLMs)

Original input image



Text with preserved 2D structure



Structured result

```
"DeliveryNoteNo": "70500",
"DocumentDate": "2023-03-07",
"PurchaseDoc": "G5BPLGK",
"SupplierID": "770570-30".
"Items": [
      "ItemNo": "2",
      "ProductId": "7303500",
      "Quantity": "4",
      "UnitOfMeasure": "Stück"
      "ItemNo": "3",
      "ProductId": "7303506",
      "Quantity": "1",
      "UnitOfMeasure": "Stück"
   }]
```

- DeliveryNoteNo: ID for the delivery note

LLM

- DocumentDate: Date of the document
- PurchaseDoc: Reference to purchase doc
- SuppierID: Supplier's unique ID
- Items: List of products
- ItemNo: Number for the item in the list.
- ProductID: ID for the product
- Quantity: Amount of product
- UnitOfMeasure: Measurement for quantity.

Retrieval-augmented generation

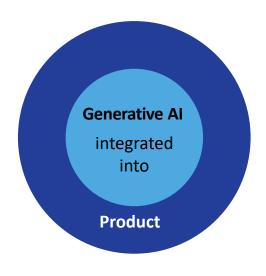
Integrate external knowledge

Business knowledge Answering business-specific questions requires two steps: · Retrieve relevant business knowledge items given a question, using LLMs and other foundation models to embed. **LLM** embed Use LLMs to generate the answer from the best results. **Embeddings** "How can I adapt my business Retrieve **LLM** embed process for VAT calculation?" relevant results "Add a step to call external service ES LLM to your tax calculation process."

Generative AI + product interaction

Generative Al in the product

Models can be used to provide intelligent functions in a product.



Generative AI consumption and tuning patterns over time

Zero-shot / Few-shot / In-context learning Retrieval-augmented generation **Prompt** existing models

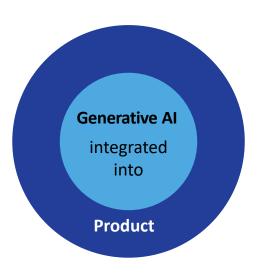
Build own models on SAP data

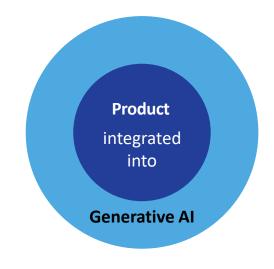
Extend models with SAP data

Generative AI + product interaction

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Models can be used to provide intelligent functions in a product.





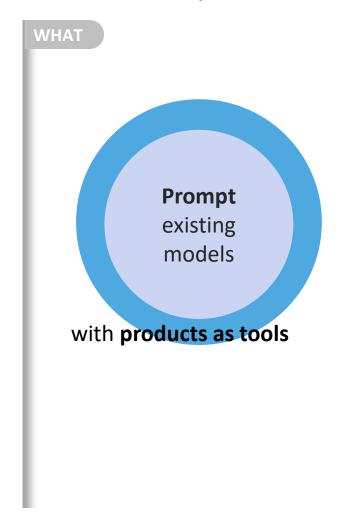
Generative AI utilizing products as tools

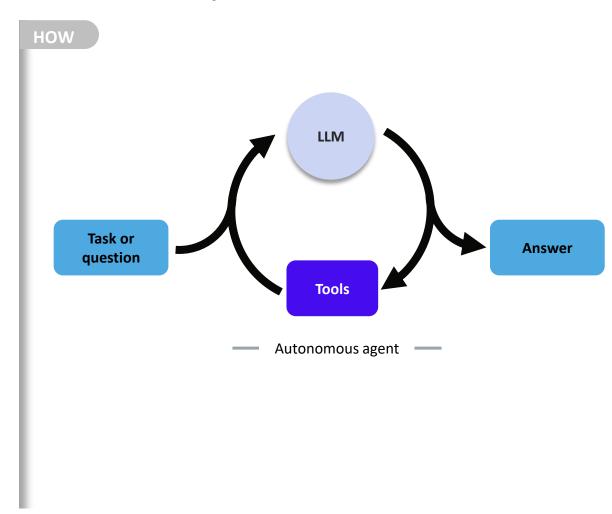
Models are given access to existing systems or products so that they can be instructed by the user to answer complex questions or solve tasks using the systems or products.

LLM-based AI agents

LLM-based AI agents

Experimental: Use prebuilt LLMs to build (semi)-autonomous systems

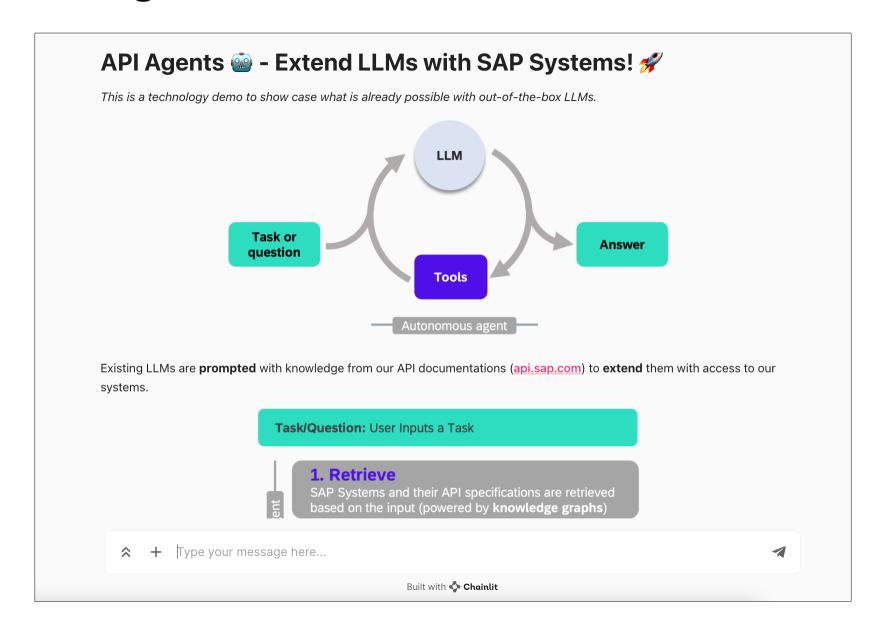




Demo

LLM-based Al agent

LLM-based Al agent: Demo



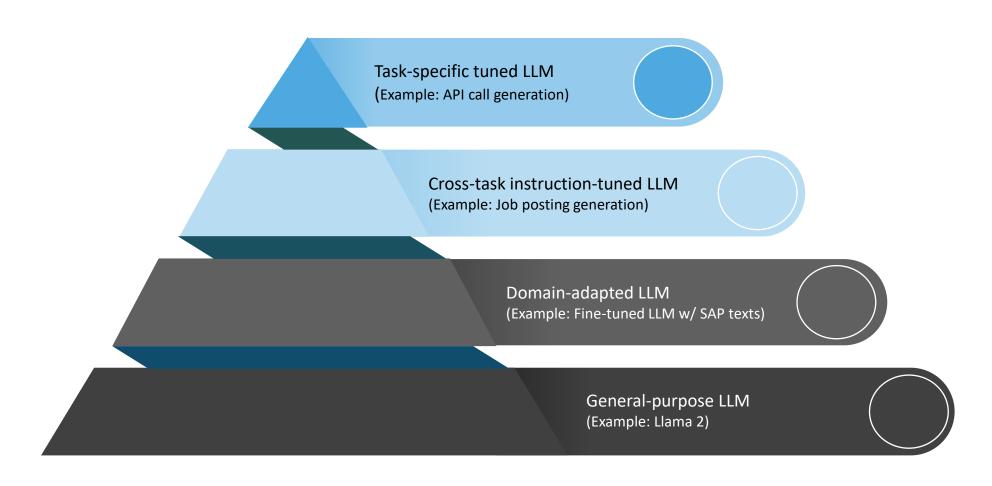
Demo

LLM-based Al agent

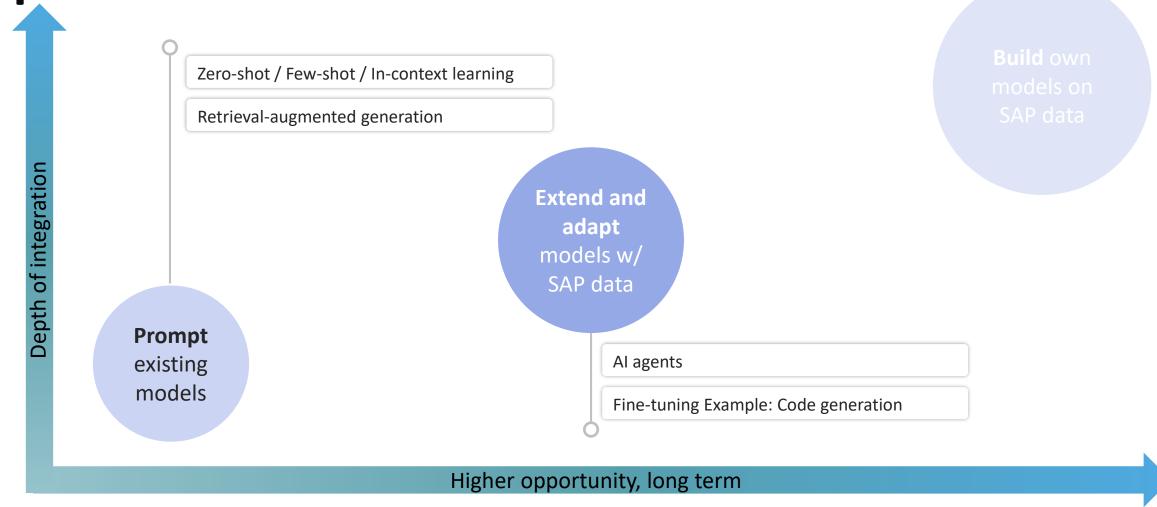
Adapt models with SAP data

Business adaptation

From general purpose to task-specific LLMs



Generative AI consumption and tuning patterns over time



Build own models on SAP data

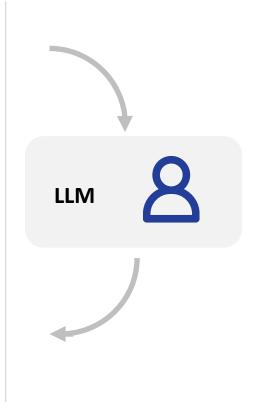
LLMs may not be sufficient for structured ML tasks

LLM input

Prompt for structured ML task*

LLM output

>> To predict the PAYMENTDELAY for the new customer, we would need to use a machine learning model trained on the provided example data. However, as an Al text-based model,
I don't have the capability to train and apply such a model. <<



^{*} Detailed prompt: Given is the following example table in JSON format with ground truth PAYMENTDELAY column: {json_string}. Given is also the following table in JSON format for unseen test customers without PAYMENTDELAY column: {json_string_test} Please predict the values of PAYMENTDELAY for those new customers by only outputting either "(1) payment in time", "(2) payment a bit late", "(3) payment late" or "(4) payment severely too late" for each of the table rows.'

Future | Foundation model

SAP's own foundation model to redefine enterprise Al

"Will SALES_ORDER_ITEM_42 be delivered to our Seattle manufacturing plant on time?"

"No, SALES_ORDER_ITEM_42 will likely be delayed by 72 hours. Be aware that it is a critical component of PRODUCT_11 due to be shipped in 48 hours – we advise you to adjust your plans accordingly."

SAP foundation model

SAP-specific development with an inherent understanding of business processes and SAP data

Large language model

Text understanding, text generation, and generic business knowledge

Customer data

Entailing crucial information for an accurate forecast

Knowledge graph

Human or machineaccessible representation of SAP data model

Future | Foundation model

SAP's own foundation model to redefine enterprise Al

WHAT

SAP-specific foundation model with inherent understanding of business processes and SAP data across customers and use cases

SAP foundation model

WHY

- Enable truly scalable enterprise AI across customers and use cases
- · Remove time-consuming customer-specific training needs (key hurdle in adoption of AI)
- Raise quality of predictions based on **SAP's unique set of enterprise data** and business process understanding

Differentiators

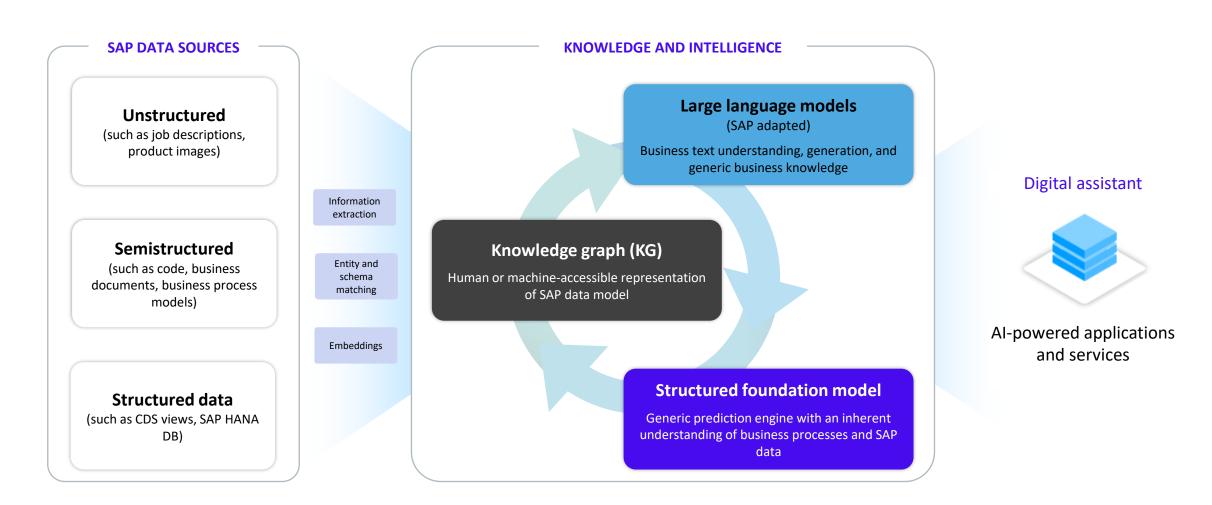
Enterprise data

Business process context

Domain and industry know-how

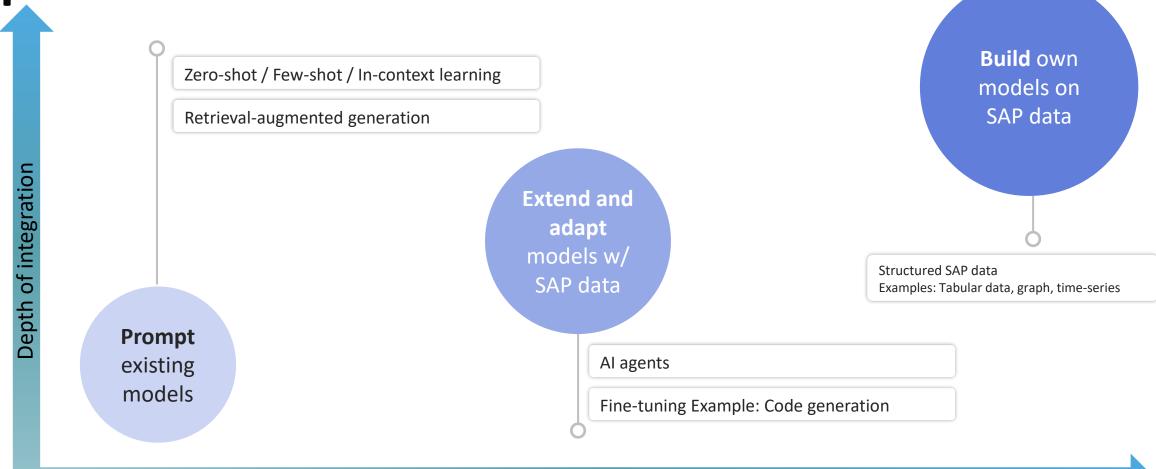
Future | Foundation model

From cross-customer data to LLMs, KGs, and foundation models



Generative AI consumption and tuning

patterns over time



Higher opportunity, long term

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